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WEATHER DATA APPEAR ON PAGE 12 PARIS, WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1983

Andropov Warns

Says U.S. Deployment Will Create Military Threat to West Germany

Kohl on Missiles

By Serge Schmemann New York Times Service

MOSCOW — Ynri V. Andropov warned Chancellor Helmut Kohl on Tuesday that deployment of new U.S. missiles in West Germany would create a serious new military threat to West Germany, damage its relations with Moscow and line the political gulf between East and West Germany with "thick palisades of massiles."

In talks that a West German spokesman said were "hard and thorough," Mr. Andropov declared it_was a "profound and dangerous slusion" to think that the new missiles would make Moscow more hable to make negotiating conces-

"If it comes to deployment," Mr. Andropov told Mr. Kohl, according to a transcript published by Tass, "we will neither surrender our positions nor weaken our defenses, but take prompt and effec-tive measures in response to ensure the security of the U.S.S.R. and its

Mr. Andropov met with Mr. Kohl twice Tuesday - once alone with translators and once with their foreign ministers, Andrei A. Gromyko and Hans-Dietrich Genscher — after canceling all of Monday's scheduled events for "personal reasons."

West German sources said Mr. Andropov appeared "somewhat hindered in his movements," espe-cially of his left hand Tuesday, but was fully alert and entirely in control of the talks. There were unconfirmed reports that Mr. Andropov's absence Monday had been because of a kidney ailment.

Soviet television showed Mr. Andropov smiling and chatting ani-matedly at the outset of the meeting, and the West German sources said he told Mr. Kohl it had been his "deepest wish" to have been present at Monday's meeting and (Continued on Page 3, Col. 5)

banquet. His place at those events was filled by Prime Minister Niko-

lai A. Tikhonov. Many of Mr. Andropov's noints Tuesday had been made Monday in his banquet address given by Mr. Tikhonov, but the Soviet leader was considerably more explicit in describing the threat to West Germany should it permit deployments of the new weapons.
Invoking anew the warning that

Moscow might retaliate for the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's new missiles by deploying its own new missiles in Eastern Enrope, specifically East Germany and Czechoslovakia, Mr. Andro-pov asked what Mr. Kohl hoped to gain if the new deployments led to the "oversaturation of Central Enrope with all types of weapons of

Mr. Andropov insisted that Soviet medium-range missiles now targeted on Europe were "merely a counterbalance" to existing Western systems and not aimed at West an armed forces.

"But if American missiles are de-ployed on West German soil, the situation will change," he contin-ued. "The military threat for West-Germany will grow manifold. Relations between our two countries will be bound to suffer certain Germans in East and West Germany], they would have, as some-one recently put it, to look at one another through thick palisades of

It was the most explicit threat to date that Moscow would plant new missiles in East Germany in retaliation for a deployment of new U.S. arms. But probably more signifi-cantly for Mr. Kohi, it was phrased as a direct threat to the prospects of German remification, on which he has placed great stress since taking office.



Chancellor Helmut Kohl, left, and his foreign minister, Hans-Dietrich Genscher, center, walked to the Kremlin for a meeting Tuesday with the Soviet leader, Yuri V. Andropov.

U.S. Emergency Jobs Program Gets Off to a Slow Start

New York These Service planning and proposing construction projects is normal.

NEW YORK — Three months after it became law, the \$4.6-billion federal emergency job program has produced to create. Most of the new jobs it was designed to create. Most of the money is tied up in red tame and dehate over how it should be federal-state resulations.

The law was enacted April 1 after being rushed through Congress as a response to the U.S.memployment problem, and supporters estimated that it would eventually lead to the creation of 400,000 new jobs.

A second measure aimed indirectly at reducing unemployment, the 5-cent-a-gallon increase in the gasoline tax, also went into effect April 1, and officials say its success is difficult to measure.

The emergency job program increases funds for dozens of existing federal aid programs, from repairing government buildings to helping families that have lost their medical insurance. More than three-fourths of the money was directed to creating public works jobs, but much of the program has yet to move beyond the planning stages, according to a

survey of several states and cities. State officials defend the delay in the spending of the

"If a town wants to build a library with job bill funds it has to hire an architect, draw up plans, hold town meetings, reach a consensus and then submit proposals" to the federal government, she said. "If we talked a year from now, I wouldn't be surprised if the money was still trickling in."

Political disputes have contributed to the delays, some

"There was considerable debate between the executive and the legislative branch, and between the two houses of the legislature, as to what the funds should be used for," said Hugh O'Neill, New York state deputy secretary for economic affairs in Albany. Lobbying was especially intense by social service groups, he said. Some favored more day-care programs while others wanted help for homeless people and others championed emergency nutrition programs.

until the last weekend in June.

Not surprisingly, the quickest spending has been on laborintensive projects for unemployed workers and young people with few skills. In California, 1,000 youthful California Conservation Corps workers will begin three months of work in state parks for \$581 a month, paid for by a \$2.7-million grant under the job bill.

In Michigan, an estimated 25,000 people, most of them men and women in their 20s who have been laid off, have been put to work on maintenance projects with money that came in part from the bill.

Municipalities have tried to reduce the lag by starting planning before the money can be spent. New York City has ed planning for the distribution of the \$952 million the city is to receive for community development, even though the money is not expected to be received until the end of this month at the earliest.

Accordingly; final legislative approval for spending the \$350 million that New York state will receive was not voted public works projects, \$1.5 billion in economic aid to com-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

Vice President George Bush, left, having a beer with patrons of a pub in Dublin.

Bush Says Reagan Will Run in '84

DUBLIN - U.S. Vice President George Bush said membrance to lay a wreath, the protesters shook fists Tuesday that President Ronald Reagan will run for re- and shouted, "Bush Out." Among the demonstrators election in 1984 and that he expects to be Mr. were members of Sinn Fem, the legal political wing of

Reagan's choice as running mate.

Mr. Bush was asked at a news conference to conclude a 24-hour visit to Dublin if Mr. Reagan 72, enth stop of an eight-nation tour of Western Europe would seek a second term. "Reagan will run and to explain the U.S. military expansion and the adminReagan will be elected," he replied. "He kindly suggested that I run with him."

[Later Tuesday, Mr. Bush arrived in Iceland for a

support for rightist regimes in Central America.

When Mr. Bush arrived at Dublin's Garden of Re-

the outlawed Irish Republican Army.

Mr. Bush arrived in Dublin on Monday on the sev-

gested that I ran with him."

[Later Tuesday, Mr. Bush arrived in Iceland for a Mr. Bush said his prediction of victory was based three-day visit, the last of his two-week tour, Reuters on "the improvement in the U.S. economy. If the reported from Reykjavik. He was scheduled to have trend keeps continuing, this president will be very talks with the new center-right administration that hard to beat."

Earlier Tuesday, at a ceremony honoring Ireland's [Mr. Bush also planned to visit a U.S. base at Kella-patriots, 160 demonstrators boosed Mr. Bush in a provile, just outside Reykjavik. The United States is retest against U.S. nuclear weapons and Washington's sponsible for delending lectand, which has no armed

Saudi Arabia Begins **To Slow Its Spending**

International Herald Tribune

RIYADH - After a decade-long binge of spending and building fueled by gigantic financial sur-pluses, Saudi Arabia has started tightening its purse strings in response to plunging oil revenues --process whose extent and potential social impact is unpredictable. Austerity, Saudi style, remains

comfortable compared to that of most countries, with Western analysts predicting continued economc growth even this year. But the idi government, with a characteristic lack of any public explanation, is quietly moving to minimize the effect of spending cuts on Saudi Arabians, particularly on the influential business class that emerged during the oil boom.

Some foreign businesses are already being hurt by delayed pay-ment, fewer contracts and many layoffs. And Saudi aid to other countries will decline, with a corresponding decrease of Saudi regional influence, diplomats said.

But, at least for the next year or two, Saudi Arabia's prospective budget deficits, perhaps as much as \$20 billion this year in contrast to recent annual surpluses averaging \$40 billion, are not expected to be big enough to constrict significantly the international liquidity situa-

Nor will the loss of Saudi spendng power, several Western analysts said, dampen the securities market in the United States, where Saudi Arabia has been a big, regu- maintain its development momenlar customer for government turn by spending its reserves of for-

bonds. The core of Saudi Arabia's problem is the plunge in world oil demand, particularly drastic because figures of the Saudi Arabian Mone-Saudi Arabia agreed to take the tary Authority said the actual brunt of export cuts to tighten amount is \$123 billion, of which world markets for the Organization only \$90 billion is free of political of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

which has run as high as 10 million barrels a day, fell earlier this year to below three million barrels a day, according to Saudi sources. This will probably bring Saudi oil income down this year to less

than half the 1981 figure of \$112 billion, perhaps even down to \$40 Explaining why the dramatic drop in income will not undermine

the country's stability, Saudi officials said that the country can use a period of economic cooling off and consolidation.

After spending half a trillion ollars since the oil-price rise in 1973, Saudi Arabia has built more modern facilities than its estimated five million people can use, and the society needs time to catch up, according to an influential prince who agreed to discuss the problem on condition he not be named. The cuts won't be felt by ordinary Saudis," he said.

But nobody can say with certainty when and how much Saudi Arabia's oil exports will recover. Moreover, some officials acknowledge that social tensions could surface if Saudi businessmen and bureaucrats, who are used to sharing a constantly growing pie, start having to compete.

In addition, financial information starting to emerge suggests that the government's room for maneuver is more limited than has been widely assumed.

Theoretically, Saudi Arabia can great talents of the big band era, is dead at 67. Page 5. era, is dead at 67. eign currencies and investments, BUSINESS/FINANCE usually estimated at \$150 billion.

discount rate. (Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Israel Signals Decision For Unilateral Pullback **Under Terms of Accord**

By David B. Ottaway

JERUSALEM - Israel signaled to the United States and Lebanon on Tuesday that it has already decided to go ahead with the redeployment of troops in southern Lebanon and proposed that the redeployment be done within the framework of the Israeli-Lebanese withdrawal agreement, despite Syria's rejection of the pact.

Briefing reporters on talks Tuesday between Foreign Minister Yit-zhak Shamir of Israel and his Dutch counterpart, Hans van den Broek, a senior Israeli official said that the Dutch minister had been told that Israel will have to rede-ploy in stages" in Lebanon and that the Israelis hoped the Lebanese Army, together with the UN Interim Force in Lebanon and the U.S.-led multinational force, would be able to fill the vacuum.

Shortly afterward, Deputy Foreign Minister Yehuda Ben-Meir told a gathering of U.S. Jewish leaders that Israel wanted the action to be taken within the framework of the May 17 Israeli-Leba-

nese accord. "We have no intention of letting the Syrians undermine the agree-ment," Mr. Ben-Meir said. "If the Syrians prevent its full implementation because of their obstinance and refusal to leave Lebanon, we have got to sit with the Lebanese and the Americans ... and begin to coordinate between ourselves a more gradual implementation of the agreement."

The first step, he said, should be a redeployment of Israeli forces, "the area that we leave being handed over in an orderly fashion to the Lebanese Army so that the government of Lebanon can begin to do what it says it wants to do, to extend its sovereignty over more and more of the land."

The proposal represents a 180degree change in the Israeli posi-tion of not going ahead with the agreement and withdrawal of its forces unless Syria and the Pales-tine Liberation Organization also agreed to pull their forces out of eastern and northern Lebanon.

Apparently hoping to meet Leb-nese demands that any partial pullback be part of a total with-drawal, Mr. Ben-Meir suggested as a timetable the eight to 12 weeks specified in the Israeli-Lebanese accord. But it was not clear whether he was referring to the initial redeployment or to a total evacuation as provided under the agreement.

His speech, coming on the eve of the arrival in Jerusalem of the U.S. secretary of state, George P. Shultz, appeared to be an Israeli attempt to find some way to follow its redeployment plans and still preserve its agreement, which falls ust short of a peace treaty, with

Mr. Shamir's reported remarks to the Dutch foreign minister and Mr. Ben- Meir's statement, when taken together, seem to indicate that the Israeli government has al-ready decided on a redeployment of its forces southward and is simply seeking a way to put it within a slightly modified version of the ac-cord with Lebanon, in a way that is

acceptable to all parties. So far as is known, the Israeli cabinet has yet to discuss or ap-prove formally any redeployment plan. The interministerial defense committee is not scheduled to meet until Wednesday to consider various options drawn up by the army for such a move.

Thus, the statements by Mr. Shamir and Mr. Ben-Meir may be simply an Israeli attempt to forepressure from Mr. Shultz to call off its redeployment. Redeployment is seen as the Israeli euphemism for a partial withdrawal. The statements also may be an attempt to counter a reported U.S. proposal for a unilateral and total Israeli withdrawal within a fixed timetable.

The idea, which the U.S. envoy. Philip C. Habib, was reported to have raised with Prime Minister

INSIDE

Chad President Hissène Habré appealed for direct military backing from France against advancing Libyan-backed reb-Page 2 Injectable contraceptives are the goal of a crash program

pressed by the Indian governmenL **"Barnacles"** on the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 are re-

sponsible for a growing controversy in Congress. Harry James, one of the

■ New York stock prices fell sharply on renewed fears of higher interest rates. The Federal Reserve Board is reportedly considering raising its key

Menachem Begin in his talks last Monday, was at first vehemently It was not known whether Israel had communicated its idea to the rejected by Israeli officials and crit-United States and Lebanon. icized for weakening Israel's bar-At the time of the signing of the

signed a side agreement with the Shnitz appears to make little beadway in finding a formula for a pullout from Lebanon. Page 2.

United States absolving it from going through with its implementa-tion if Syria and the Palestine Liberation Organization refused to

pull out of Lebanon. Until today, there was no indication at all that Israel might consider a withdrawal and the implemen-tation of the accord in light of Syria's total rejection of it, But, apparently, within the last few days, the Israeli government has decided to try a different way, aimed at salvaging the accord. The agreement is the second Israel has signed with an Arab nation, the first being with

Also unclear from Mr. Ben-Meir's comments, made in a speech to the fourth international conference of the Rabbinical Council of America, was whether Israel intended eventually to go through with a total evacuation of its estimated 20,000 troops stationed in southern Lebanon under what he called "a more gradual implementation of the agreement.

Mr. Shamir was reported to have told Mr. van den Broek, "We will have to remain in the southern part

of Lebanon." Analysts in Jerusalem were in-trigued by Mr. Shamir's reported reference to the United Nations force as well as the multinational force in Beirut filling the vacuum left by an Israeli pullback.

Heretofore, Israel has rejected any role for the UN peacekeeping force within the 25-mile-deep (40kilometer) security zone that it wants to establish.

Steel Quotas, Tariffs Ordered by Reagan

By Stuart Auerbach Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan on Tuesday put a combination of stiff quotas and tariffs on all specialty steel prod-ucts imported into the United States in order to protect the domestic industry from "the perva-sive nature of unfair trading practices" around the world.

Mr. Reagan said his action was aimed at forcing other nations back to a competitive trading sys-tem in specialty steel, and he held out the promise of special negotiated quotas for countries ready to stop subsidizing their products and open their markets to U.S. goods.

"I am hopeful we have used a sufficiently strong two-by-four to indicate that we just can't continue tolerate a world system that is totally trade distortive, where governments intervene at will without any consideration of international rule. If we can stop that kind of practices we can get to a true open competitive system," said William E. Brock, the U.S. trade represent-

Mr. Brock said Mr. Reagan's decision falls within the free-trade ed 4d declaration in May at the Williamsburg summit. It's a bad day for Williamsburg." commented a The

idential decision.

eign competition - all reportedly and Italy.

to combat unfair trading practices of other nations.

These include asking Japan to limit auto exports to the United States, setting high quotas on imported heavy motorcycles and selling subsidized wheat flour to Egypt to capture a market from the

Under the complex Reagan scheme, the steel tariffs and quotas hold for four years, decreasing each year while the amount of specialty steel allowed to be imported increases.

Tariffs were placed on two forms of flat rolled products, which make up 55 percent of all U.S. specialty sicel imports. The tariffs, added to the 10.5-percent duties already in force, start at 10 percent the first year for sheet and strip and de-

The added tariff on plate starts at 8 percent and ultimately will go down to 4 percent.

The quotas on bar steel go from 27,000 tons the first year to 29,500 tons the fourth; on rod from 19 100 ative, at a briefing here on the pres. the first year to 20,900 the fourth. and on alloy tool steel from 22,400 the first year to 24,500 the fourth. Last year the United States imported 40,053 tons of bar, 21,881 tons of rod and 40,058 tons of alloy tool

The quotas and tariffs apply to Western diplomat who attended Mr. Brock's briefing.

The decision comes at a time

The quotas and tarilis apply to all countries selling specialty steel to the United States. Major suppliers listed by the White House when many U.S. allies are ques-tioning a series of moves aimed at protecting U.S. industries from for-dom, Brazil, Canada, South Korea

Mitterrand Rules Out World's Fair in Paris

By E.J. Dionne New York Times Service

PARIS - The French government on Tuesday abandoned plans to hold a 1989 world's fair here. ending months of controversy over an exhibition that the ruling Socialists had hoped would be a tribute to their achievements, and France's, on the 200th anniversary of the French Revolution.

Announcing the cancellation of the project, Michel Vauzelle, President François Mitterrand's spokesman, sought to place the blame for the decision on the mayor of Paris. Jacques Chirac,

Mr. Chirac, who is also the leading figure of the center-right opposition, said on Monday that holding the fair in Paris would be too expensive disrupt life in the city and lead to unreasonable local tax increases.

Mr. Vauzelle took note of "the unfavorable advice from the elected officials responsible for Paris and the Paris region" and said: "The President of the Republic, who announced that nothing would be done without the agreement of the elected officials, has asked the government to shelve the

Mr. Vauzelle said in an interview afterward that the decision reflected the Socialists' belief in decentralizing political decision-making. However, the national governcost, estimated to run from \$200 million to \$800 million, ran counler to its austerity program, which involves cutting public spending

and private consumption. Liberty: A Project for the Third last world's fair in New York City.

Millenium," was one of a series of Socialist building proposals that

would be monuments to their ten-

Mr. Mitterrand said in 1981: "Through this exposition, there would be a site open to the imagination, to the work of art, to the artisans, to the humble and great callings, to all that would permit France to feel itself younger

its supporters argued that the fair would create jobs, and the tourism generated would outweigh the costs Mr. Chirac and Michel Girand.

president of the Paris Regional Council, had argued that national government, not localities, should pay the cost of the fair. Supported by some ecological groups, the two conservative politicians also argued that setting up the exhibit could disrupt the daily life of Parisians for up to four years. They urged that an alternative site outside the city be considered.

They praised Mr. Mitterrand for making "a decision of wisdom" in abandoning the fair before an "ir-reversible situation" was created.

But a number of leading Socialist politicians criticized Mr. Chirac. Among them was Jack Lang, the culture minister, who said Mr. Chirac had "struck a blow against France's international trust."

France was chosen by the Bureau of International Exhibitions, ment may welcome a chance to be which arbitrates among applicants rid of a project whose potential for world's fairs, over Chicago and Seville, Spain. These two cities were jointly awarded the chance to hold 1992 exhibitions, to celebrate the 500th anniversary of Columbus's voyage to America. France's The world's fair, which was to be decision opens up the 1989 date, based on the theme "The Paths of which is the 25th anniversary of the

TURN

Little Progress Seen In Shultz Mideast Trip

By Philip Taubman
New York Times Service DAMASCUS — The U.S. secre-

tary of state, George P. Shultz, appeared to make little headway Tuesday in his effort to find a formula for the withdrawal of foreign forces from Lebanon.

Mr. Shultz flew to Damascus for a meeting Wednesday with President Hafez al-Assad after receiving a modest endorsement of his ef-forts from Saudi Arabia and a gen-tle prod from Lebanon to get Israel to move ahead with its agreement to withdraw from Lebanon.

Mr. Shultz maintained an upbeat tone about his meetings with Saudi and territorial integrity." and Lebanese leaders and spoke faveloping a dialogue with Syria about "mutual interests that go beyond" the issue of Syrian withdrawal from Lebanon.

But senior U.S. officials traveling with Mr. Shultz said that they saw little prospect of breaking the impasse over the withdrawal of foreign forces from Lebanon. Barring some unexpected concession from Mr. Assad, they suggested that Mr. Shultz would return to Washington on Friday with a fairly bleak asessment of the situation.

Syria has refused to enter withdrawal talks with Lebanon similar to those earlier this year between Israel and Lebanon. Those talks, in which Mr. Shultz acted as an intermediary, led to a security agreement between the two nations and a commitment by Israel to pull its forces out of Lebanon if Syria and the Palestine Liberation Organization did the same.

Early Tuesday, Mr. Shultz met

(Continued from Page 1)

munities, mostly for public service

jobs, \$300 million in job training programs, and \$400 million in hu-

money is allocated to specific pro-

jects such as flood control, airports

and repairing governmental build-

lion in community development

block grants are being held up by a

three-year-old state law that re-

the other hand, would create

cember. Most of them are still in money.

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mitarian aid to the poor. Other

Gets Off to a Slow Start

state and locality. Maine's \$3.2 mil- underground transit system.

The increased gasoline tax, on percent of other road repairs.

midnight and 2 A.M. as "worthwhile and constructive."

He said. "It was gratifying to see with King Fahd that we continue to share the objectives of the removal of all foreign forces from

The United States has sought Saudi help in trying to bring Syria to the bargaining table.

In brief remarks at the Jeddah airport before Mr. Shultz left, the Saudi foreign minister, Saud al-Faisal, said his nation "has cooperated in the past and will cooper-ate in the future" in efforts to help Lebanon achieve "its independence

But as he had done when Mr. vorably about the prospects for de- Shultz arrived Monday, Prince Saud pointedly mentioned an Is-raeli withdrawal from Lebanon as an important step in the peace process but did not talk about a Syrian

> Asked why he had singled out Israel, Prince Sand said: "We don't equate the two forces. The Israel forces are occupying forces." The Saudis, however, according

to the U.S. officials, do want to see the restoration of an independent Lebanon and are willing, up to a point, to press Syria to get out. During his four-hour visit, Mr.

Shultz met with Lebanese leaders. including President Amin Gemayel and Foreign Minister Elie Salem. A senior Lebanese official who briefed reporters indicated that Lebanon was growing impatient about the pace of implementation

of its agreement with Israel, which was signed in May. "We'd like to hear from the

in Saudi Arabia with King Fahd. United States on proper measures Mr. Shultz later described the to have the agreement implementalks, which took place between ed," the official said. **Emergency Job Program**

The Federal Highway Adminis-

and bridge work, and the rest will

on convening a congress.

The rebels are demanding that the planning and bidding stage, although John Berard of the Associated General Contractors of America said he expected the summer construction season to turn out to be one of the busiest in many

Sometimes the money in the money, began authorizing repairs highly complex bill simply came as of highways, streets and bridges in Meanwhile, Major Abu Ahmed too much of a surprise to allow January, a few days after the meamuch planning. For example, Misure was signed into law, though city of Baalbeck, said Tuesday that chigan transportation officials did motorists did not start paying the he and 300 guerrillas under his

however, said Major Ismail's men Delays in spending the funds can also be traced to rules and other as renovating New York City's subspecial circumstances that vary by way and building the Los Angeles

since the annual poll began in 1969.

Mediators Fail to Heal Split in PLO

To Return to Tunis For Consultations

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches DAMASCUS - A six-man mediation team that has failed to heal the split in the PLO said Tuesday it would have to return to Tunis for further consultations

with the PLO executive committee

on the revolt against Yasser Arafat. Before leaving Wednesday for Tunisia, the mediation team planned a second meeting with the Syrian foreign minister, Abdel Halim Khaddam, to discuss the rift between Mr. Arafat and Syria.

The mediation committee chairman, Khaled Fahoum, said some positive results were achieved during the committee's three days of meetings with the rebels inside el-Fatah, Mr. Arafat's guerrilla group and the largest in the Palestine Liberation Organization. But final agreement on all their demands had not been reached.

He said further consultations would be needed with the PLO executive committee in Mr. Arafat's Tunis headquarters before negotia-tions resume with the rebels in

Mr. Fahoum strenuously denied charges that Mr. Arafat had of-fered to withdraw his forces from Lebanon's Bekaa Valley, where Beirut's official radio said occasional outbursts of shooting between rebels and loyalists occurred again Tuesday.

He gave no indication of what ideas the committee had brought or the nature of the progress made. A committee spokesman, Abdel Mohsen Abu Mayzar, said the final solution of the battle between Mr. Arafat and the rebels would come in a general congress of Fatah, but no agreement had yet been reached

Mr. Arafat issue an absolute rejec-tion of U.S. President Ronald Reagan's Middle East peace proposals. They also demand that he cede some power by forming a col-lective leadership for Fatah that would include Nimr Saleh and. other rebels.

Mr. Saleh indicated that an offer of an emergency committee to run tration, which controls the trust Fatah and prepare for a general fund that gets the added tax congress had not been made.

Ismail, the PLO officer in charge of security in the eastern Lebanon not know they would get \$2 million extra tax until April 1. command were joining the mutiny to improve the Lansing and Jackson Amtrak railroad stations until line tax is earmarked for highway against Mr. Arafat. Independent sources in Baalbek.

Norwegians Back Military

The gasoline tax money has not been a painless boon to the states, The Associated Press OSLO - Almost nine out of 10 however, because of the require Norwegians say Norway should continue to maintain a military dequires the approval of the state le-ment that states must pay 10 pergislature to receive any federal cent of major highway and bridge repairs under the program and 25 fense, according to a survey for the defense organization People and Defense released Tuesday. The favorable response was the highest So far, 22 states have increased 320,000 new jobs, the Reagan ad- various taxes, chiefly on fuel, to ministration estimated in De- take advantage of the federal



Gennadi Batachev arriving at a West German court to stand trial for espionage.

Bonn Tries Russian for Bid to Steal NATO Codes

DUSSELDORF - A member of the Soviet trade mission, allegedly caught trying to buy de-tails of NATO computer codes, went on trial here Tuesday, accused of espionage.

Gennadi Batachev, who is with the trade mission in Cologne, was arrested in February as he accepted what he thought were secret documents from a West German contact in Cologne, authori-

The 42-year-old engineer, who has no diplomatic immunity, was charged by the West German federal prosecutor with using his position at the trade mission to try to obtain classified information about computer electronics.

deliberate provocation designed to harm relations

between Bonn and Moscow.

The indictment said that Mr. Batachev had tried to obtain technical plans from the computer firm that built a data communications system exclusively for use by the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and West German security authorities.

A former marketing manager of the company, based near Frankfurt, told the court he had met Mr. Batachev on 12 occasions to make it seem he was interested in the deal.

The manager said he had provided Mr. Bata-chev, who has been held in prison since his arrest, with computer plans that contained no secrets. He said he received around 5,000 Deutsche marks

He denied the charges Tuesday, calling them a (\$2,000) for the information.

(Continued from Page 1) for deficit financing.

More restrictive measures seem almost inevitable, perhaps as early as this fall. The handling of the whole question has been a policy discussion behind the scenes in Saudi Arabia for months. The outcome apparently was a factor in the abrupt departure two months ago of the monetary authority's highly regarded governor, Abdul

Mr. Quraishi, like many other Saudi technocrats, felt that the kingdom should announce an immediate best-tightening to drama-mediate best-tightening to drama-turn up: In 1978, when the country gor, according to authority sources. Suggested moves included cancel-revolution suddenly drove up oil lation of some prestige projects, prices and demand, handily bailing measures aimed to curb lavish per-sonal spending with the royal family setting an example, imposition budget this year cut by 30 percent of duties on luxury imports and by the relatively painless process of

This approach would also offer equally by all sectors. some protection for Saudi Arabia's A useful tactic in this campaign foreign reserves, which are the ba- is stretching out contracts and, sis of the country's international fi- more critically, stretching out paynancial role.

Saudi Arabia Quietly Slows Spending has changed, while starting a dis- its level of loans and dues in the and financial strings and available creet retrenchment and spending for deficit financing

King Fahd, who has been on the throne for a year, apparently prefers this spending policy, which is popular with Saudi Arabia's business class and which is the course of least resistance.

No ongoing project has been stopped, and Finance Minister Mohammed Aba al-Khail insists that none will be.

Rather than proceed on the assumption of severe, durable curtail-ment of their funds, Saudi leaders had budget problems, the Iranian

Meanwhile, with Sandi Arabia's cancellation of government subsi-postponing new projects, the gov-dies providing almost free gasoline ernment has indicated that all economy measures will be shared

ments. Contractors, some in finan-Instead, the government is pro- cial difficulties, report payment ceeding, for now at least, as if little arrears of four to six months. Slower disbursements save the kingdom an estimated \$5 billion a year. Mr. Khail has denied that the government is deliberately delaying

> With no new projects starting, companies, from giants such as Aramco and South Korean construction firms to small European operations, are slashing staff. The numbers of foreign workers, of all nationalities, are dropping, a wel-come trend to many Saudis who worry about too much outside influence in their country.

(Continued from Page 1)

The heavy pressure applied to Mr. Kohl in Moscow reflected the

fact that the majority of the new U.S. missiles, and more significant-

ly all of the 108 new and highly accurate Pershing-2 missiles slated

for deployment, are to be located in West Germany. The first nine Pershings are scheduled for deploy-

ment in December unless there is a

breakthrough in arms negotiations

Of Mr. Kohl's response, Tass said only that "he stated the well-

known position of the leading cir-

cles of the NATO alliance on the

deployment of new American nu-

clear missiles," suggesting that Mr. Kohl had maintained the firm sup-

port of the NATO position that he expressed Monday, including its argument that the Western buildup

had been ordered solely because the Soviet Union had amassed an

overwhelming superiority in medi-

West German spokesmen pre-

ported that he had urged on Mr.

Andropov a summit meeting with

President Ronald Reagan as the

only means of breaking the dead-

lock at the Geneva talks. Accord-

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West German spokesmen pre-ferred to stress the conciliatory as-uled to hold a news conference,

pects of Mr. Kohl's visit. They rethen to fly to Kiev for a one-day

um-range arms in the late 1970s.

Andropov Cautions Kohl

On Missile Deployment

World Bank and the International Monetary Fund, he said, the only immune aid program will be pay-ments to Gulf neighbors and to influential Arab countries such as Syria and Jordan — aid that is viewed by many Saudis as a kind of political insurance for the king-

There will be less for other Moslem countries, and still less for other Third World countries, the

The great hope, invariably invoked by Saudi officials, is that Saudi Arabia's burgeoning indus-trial private sector will be stimulated by tougher times to become

requiring that all service contracts (\$64,000). and 30 percent of all subcontracts go to Saudi companies. Rules have also been introduced to break down projects into units that Sau-

di-owned companies can manage.

For U.S. businessmen, Saudi
Arabia is expected to remain by far he biggest Middle East market. U.S. exports worth \$9 billion last year, combined with reduced oil imports, gave the United States a favorable trade balance with the kingdom for the first time in many said, will shift away from construction to maintenance, training and agricultural development.

For Saudis, the new austerity Less welcome are the cuts cer- could be just a phase or, if it lasts, tain to be made in foreign aid, a the test of whether they can man-senior Sandi source said. While Sandi Arabia intends to maintain the sand so fast.

> ing to the spokesmen, Mr. Andropov was "sympathetic" to the idea but repeated Moscow's usual con-

dition that such a meeting would

have to be well prepared and capable of yielding concrete results.

Peter Bönisch, Mr. Kohl's

spokesman, said that despite the sharp differences. Mr. Kohl considered the meeting satisfactory and believed Mr. Andropov was in-

terested in reaching an agreement at Geneva. Mr. Bönisch said Mr.

Kohl told the Soviet leader that the

West Germans were not "missile

fanatics" and that there was still

time to reach agreement, even after

In addition to the sessions with

Mr. Andropov, the West Germans held separate meetings Tuesday with Mr. Gromyko, and with the

Soviet defense minister, Dmitri F.

Ustinov. Few details emerged from those talks, but the meeting with

Mr. Gromyko was said to deal pri-

manily with a review of existing So-

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vict-West German economic ties.

the first missiles are deployed.

3d Day of Protest Planned in Chile

SANTIAGO (IHT) — An opposition front representing outlawed political parties, labor organizations and professional groups announced Tuesday that it would support another day of national protest against the regime of President Augusto Pinochet on July 12

President Pinochet has said he would not tolerate another day of protest. At least five persons were trilled in similar demonstrations in May and in June, and scores of labor leaders and political activists were arrested, including Rodolfo Seguel, president of the copper workers union.

The group is made up of political activists of the Canatian Democrat-

ic, Radical and Socialist parties, representatives of the national union coordination movement, which includes Communist labor leaders, and a national leader of the truck owners' association, Leon Vilarin. It is led by Jorge Lavandero, who was a Christian Democratic deputy before the legislature was closed in 1973.

Walesa Bosses Confirm Job Risk

WARSAW (UPI) — Lech Walesa's bosses at the Leain Shapyard in Gdansk confirmed Tuesday that the leader of the banned trade union Solidarity, who started an unanthotized two-week holiday Monday, could be fired unless he was back by Wednesday afternoon.

Danuta Oczki, the yard's personnel director, said that if he were not back by 2 P.M., the end of the regular work shift, "we'll be entitled to

take disciplinary measures." Unauthorized absences from work are routinely punished by dismissal, Miss Oczki said.

Mr. Walesa had been refused a request for a July or September holiday. An aide at his apartment said Tuesday: "He was fully aware of the risk before he left. He could change his mind about continuing the vacation, but there's only a small chance that will happen."

Bulgaria Quits Psychiatry Group

VIENNA (Reuters) — Bulgaria has followed the Soviet Union and Czechoslovskia in quitting the World Psychiatric Association, saying the organization had become a political tool of the West, the association said

A spokesman for the Vienna-based association, which now has 73 member countries, said Bulgaria's withdrawal, which came on June 20, was regrettable. The Soviet Union's Society of Psychiatrists left the organization last February in advance of a motion to expel it because of accusations that the Soviet government commits political dissidents to psychiatric hospitals.

At a world congress on psychiatry, which is expected to attract more than 4,000 delegates to Vienna next week, political issues will be dis-cussed, including alleged abuses in the Soviet Union, the spokesman said.

AIDS Strikes Africans in Belgium

BRUSSELS (Reuters) - Ten of the 11 dead in Belgium of acquired immune deficiency syndrome, or AIDS, were from Zaire and the other from Chad, health officials said Tuesday.

In all, 35 suspected cases have been registered in Belgium, the officials said. They added there was only one European among the cases, the

Dissidents Report Pakistan Arrests

KARACHI, Pakistan (Reuters) — Pakistani authorities rounded up scores of political dissidents Tuesday to prevent protests on the sixth anniversary of President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq's military rule, opposi-

They said at least 50 people were arrested here for taking part in scattered demonstrations. The Movement for Restoration of Democracy, an affiance of eight banned political parties campaigning for an end to martial law, had called for a national protest to mark the anniversary Tuesday.

S. Africa Race Plan Prompts Rift

JOHANNESBURG (Renters) - The Broederbond, a secretive brotherhood that counts almost all of South Africa's white leaders among

"Our plans are unchanged," a membershot that comment plans for taxual reform.

"because we are expecting that the business sector, especially construction, has become rich enough to the role of the

and enterprising enough to start races and lead to total integration. The government plan would still creating work for others."

Saudi enterpreneurs in recent

On Monday night, Carel Boshoff, who is regarded as a conservative. Saudi entrepreneurs in recent years have invested in contracting and light manufacturing and maintenance firms, and they will be helped by recent "buy Saudi" rules replaced as Broederbond chairman, but remains head of racial affairs and light manufacturing and maintenance firms, and they will be helped by recent "buy Saudi" rules would cut off the bureau's annual subsidy of an estimated 70,006 rand resolutions.

Malta Demands Hearing at Madrid

MADRID (UPI) - Maita demanded a meeting on Mediterranean problems at Tuesday's meeting of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, an action that threatened to hold up the conference's

"They are trying to blackmail us," said a Western diplomat. Another accused the Maltese of trying to "terrorize" the 35-nation conference. The final document has to be signed by every nation. The Maltese action threatened to delay the conference at just the time a breakthrough appeared likely, allowing foreign ministers to come to Madrid later in the

month for a closing ceremony.

The Madrid meeting, which began Nov. 11, 1980, was called to review compliance with the Helsinki Final Act, approved at a 1975 meeting of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, held in Finland. A similar review conference was held in Belgrade in 1977-78.

For the Record

BRUSSELS (Reuters) — The European Community's executive commission announced Tuesday a \$40-million aid package for Cyprus. The loans and grants will be spent over the next five years on industrial and

PARIS (AP) - All 23 occupants died in the crash of a North Korean Il-62 airliner in Guinea Friday, sources in Dakar, Senegal, said Tuesday. All the victims were reported to be North Koreans involved in finishing

work on a conference hall being built in Conakry.

ANKARA (Renters) — A powerful earthquake, apparently centered near the town of Canakkale, shook a wide area of northwestern Turkey on Tuesday. One report said five persons were killed and 25 injured.

Chad Calls On France For Direct Military Aid

NDJAMENA, Chad — President send troops or military advisers to Chad appealed Chad. Tuesday for direct military backing from France and reported fierce januched two weeks ago, leading to

held outposts in northeastern expeditionary force. Chad, at Oun Chalouba and Ka-lait, Mr. Habré told a press confer-Claude Cheysson, said France had

Goukouni Oceddei's rebel army was aimed at capturing the key eastern city of Abeche, about 430 miles (700 kilometers) from

visit before returning Friday to Bonn. Mr. Genscher is scheduled to travel to Washington to brief the Mr. Habré made the most unambiguous appeal to date for direct French military intervention, say-Reagan administration on the ing that the current airlift of arms and supplies from Paris was inadequate compared with Libya's sup-

> "We have asked and we insist for France to participate at our side to repulse this external aggression,"

A spokesman for the French

earlier insistence that it would not

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After the rebel offensive was ng with advancing Libyan, the capture of the northern stronghold at Faya-Largeau, the French There were violent clashes Tues-government appeared to rule out day for control of two governments any possibility of sending an

no plans to get involved in an "elc-He said the southward drive of mentary" way similar to the U.S. Soukouni Oueddei's rebel army role in Central America.

> The Habre government is now clearly hoping the French will review that position in light of the deteriorating military picture and the steady rebel advance.

Mr. Habré said his army's major bandicap was its lack of air support. The Chadian Air Force consists of one nuarmed DC 4 and al-though Zaire sent three Machi-fighters last weekend, Mr. Habre said they were insufficient.

He dismissed Libya's classis that it is neutral and echoed Western diplomatic reports that Mr. Ministry of External Relations in Goulcomi's army was receiving Paris declined to comment on Mr. substantial logistical support from Habre's call but recalled France's Tripoli.

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to Argentma, Chile, Angola or Turkey, except in special circumstances. Nor does it want foreign aid to be used for family planning, abortions, gifts to officials of for-The same of the sa eign governments or nations that are more than six months in arrears on repaying loans to the United These are among more than 100

restrictions, called "barnacles," at-tached to the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 and its amendments. It is the current law governing the disbursement of foreign aid. Sup-porters of the rules in Congress de-fend them as the only way legislators can influence foreign policy.

New York Times Service

receive foreign aid funds.

These things come about, in part, because of Irustration with the executive branch," said Representative Lee H. Hamilton, Democrat of Indiana. "It's a result of the activist stance of the Congress on foreign policy questions. Years ago
there were few barnacies, because
Congress was very passive, very
compliant with the executive

Opponents argue, however, that the restrictions tie the hands of the president, who has the primary re-sponsibility for formulating foreign policy. "Everybody's a secretary of state around here," said Represent-ative Henry J. Hyde, Republican of Illinois. "It's an exercise in power.

You get a kick out of meddling in
foreign policy. It's an aphrodisiae."

The most recent barnacles involved restrictions on military aid to El Salvador, which were adopted by both the Senate Foreign Relaions Committee and the House Foreign Affairs Committee.

 Both panels recommended that the military sales be conditioned upon the president's certification · of improvements in human rights and criminal justice, as well as upon efforts by the Salvadoran government to enter into negotia-

tions with opposition forces.

"It's a troubling thing," said
Senator Nancy Landon Kassebaum, Republican of Kansas, who wrote the Salvadoran restrictions adopted by the Foreign Relations Committee. "It seems to me that both the House and Senate are

foreign policy."

The administration resents the not healthy for the conduct of foreign policy," said E. Craig Johnstone, director of the State Department's Office of Central American Affairs. "It decentralizes the decision-making process and makes it difficult for the president to represent the country in the conduct of foreign affairs."

Sanly the fount of all wisdom. Conwashington on Wednesday to take gress has no monopoly on wisdom up his new duties. The letter affair came to a head last Thursday when Mr. Motley paid a farewell call on the president of the Congress.

Mr. Hamilton said that instead of the baruacles, "the best thing would be consultation between the president and the Congress, but the president confirmation hearings."

other nations.

The administration itself pro-

isfactory agreement with Greece" en. São Paulo.

in negotiations on the U.S. bases "Congressional involvement and there. The restriction was adopted infinence will continue," he said, the letter was written in a demoby Congress. "and that Mr. Soares" cratic spirit and that Mr. Soares

U.S. Foreign Policy? By Martin Tolchin progress in human rights, for example, Mr. Reagan complied, although many in Congress and in the administration doubted the ac-- WASHINGTON — Congress does not want the Palestine Liberation Organization "or any other specials-type organization that has curacy of the certification.

The 'Barnacles' Issue:

Does Congress Hamper

engaged in acts of terrorism" to "In the El Salvador situation." Mr. Hamilton said, "we were asking the president to certify the un-Nor does Congress want to grant certifiable, knowing that the presifunds to Communist countries or dent would do so. It distorted the whole debate."

The barnacles have a way of remaining in effect long after their usefulness has ended. In 1981 the Senate Foreign Relations Committee tried to get rid of redundant, outdated restrictions, such as a Turkish arms embargo that had

But the symbolism of these restrictions proved potent and the lawmakers were "unwilling to take on the controversial ones," said Larry Nowels, an analyst in foreign affairs at the Congressional Re-search Service of the Library of Congress.
The proliferation of such restric-

tions nonetheless causes considerable concern both at the White House and in Congress. Senator John G. Tower, Republican of Texas, said:

We may well be in a situation today which is analogous to that of the late 1930s, when America's inability to play a more active role in world affairs helped permit the Axis to realize its objectives withdent's hands, with disastrous con- America.

Nor can they negotiate with foreign powers, meet the requirement for diplomatic confidentiality nor respond decisively to swift changes on the international scene.

But others argue that the U.S. Constitution grants Congress cer-tain powers that allow considerable involvement in foreign affairs. These include the right to declare war, raise an army and advise on and consent to appointments. In addition, of course, Congress has the power of the purse.
In their view, "the barnacles are a legitimate and necessary exercise

looking at these restrictions as of our constitutional responsibiliways keeping our hand in shaping ty," in the words of Representative Stephen J. Solarz, Democrat of New York. "We learned in Vietrestrictions. The general trend is nam that the president is not neces-

that the restrictions give them wel-come leverage in negotiating with other nations.

The only way to get their attention is a restriction. The opposition party leader, Air-other nations.

The opposition party leader, Air-other nations.

The administration itself programment at the University of intention of handing back Mr. posed last March that foreign aid south Carolina who has studied Motley's letter, which he said was presidential certification that the search Service, concludes that the protocol," according to reports of to Greece be conditioned upon a the issue at the Congressional Represidential certification that the United States had achieved "a sating involvement of Congress will deep involvement of Congress will deep



CONSTITUTION'S SALUTE - The 185-year-old U.S.S. Constitution, the world's oldest commissioned warship, fired a salvo as part of a 21-gun salute during its turnaround cruise in Boston Harbor on Independence Day. The ship is berthed in the opposite direction once a year so that it weathers evenly on both sides.

U.S. Envoy Ends Term in Brazil With Central America Policy Clash

support bands of insurgents and

He apparently was referring to

Mr. Motley's conciliatory

ment of Nicaragua.

Motley would "adopt a democratic about Mr. Motley's "indecorous

mercenaries who aim to overthrow Mr. Motley's letter was "very suctine legal governments of Central cinct and polite," and his observation that Brazilian deputies had

U.S. backing for groups lighting to ing it had been confirmed by sever-overthrow the Sandinist governal letters the embassy had received

andshake was refused, according diplomatic protocol has long upset to reports of the meeting. diplomatic protocol has long upset both congressmen and Brazil's For-

to reports of the meeting.

Afterward Mr. Marcilio issued a statement saying, "This chamber has received declarations which lations through direct and informal

could be considered insulting, and contacts with President João which it rejects." The statement Baptista Figueiredo, at whose resi-

was applauded by government and dence the ambassador frequently

opposition deputies. A complaint appeared for barbecue lunches.

A U.S. Embassy spokesman said

signed a protest note without read-

Mr. Motley's scant respect for

apologizing for this oversight.

or "continue sending money to Foreign Ministry.

By Richard House

Washington Post Service SAO PAULO - Langhorne A. Motley, who has been appointed assistant secretary of state for inter-American affairs, ended his largely successful term as ambassador to Brazil on a sour note when out serious challenge. During this he clashed with Brazilian politi-period, Congress tied the presicians over U.S. policy in Central Last week, an exchange of letters

At the core of the debate is the between Mr. Motley and Brazilian question of the role of Congress in congressmen of all parties led to an argument in the National Congress Mr. Tower argues that 535 members of Congress, with different philosophies, regional interests and objectives, cannot forge a unified foreign policy that reflects the interests of the United States as a specific policy of the following states are specific policy of the follow

when 209 deputies of all parties signed a letter to the UN secretarygeneral, Javier Pérez de Cuéllar, condemning U.S. policy in Central America. At least one copy was sent to Mr. Motley, an Alaska land developer who has been ambassador to Brazil since the beginning of the Reagan administration.

Shortly after Mr. Motley tra-veled to Washington for confirma-tion hearings in connection with his new post, deputies who signed the protest letter received a message from him defending U.S. poli-

At least 19 deputies from two opposition parties rejected Mr. Motley's letter as a "lapse of sensibility" and an unwarranted interference in Brazil's domestic affairs. restrictions. The general trend is nam that the president is not neces. Mr. Motley was to travel to not healthy for the conduct of for-sarily the fount of all wisdom. Con-Washington on Wednesday to take

ent the country in the conduct of president and the Congress, but the zil after his confirmation hearings.

But presidents occasionally find executive branch usually has other An embassy spokesman has continuous confirmation of the conduct of the confirmation occasionally find.

involvement of Congress will deep- the meeting that have circulated in

Some restrictions are cosmetic. Which creates a chronic and con- was ignorant of U.S. policy When Congress asked President stant state of national emergency prompted an angry inquiry from Ronald Reagan to certify that the for the U.S."

U.S. Navy Resists Plan For a Space Command

By Richard Halloran

over U.S. space policy has erupted within the Defense Department as proposal that all military space operations be unified under one com-

"At the present time, I don't see any need for it," said Vice Admiral Gordon R. Nagler, the navy's director of Command and Control. "We don't see that operational need right

The air force recommended to the Joint Chiefs of Staff in June that its Space Command, with headquarters in Colorado, become a four-service command to take control of rapidly expanding military operations in The proposed unified command

would be responsible for operating the vast networks of communica tions, weather and intelligence satellites, plus the new laser defenses against missiles proposed by Presi-dent Ronald Reagan, anti-satellite operations and military aspects of the

The navy's primary interest in space operations is the present etwork of communications, weather and intelligence satellites that support fleets around the world 24 hours position" toward Central America behavior" was also to be sent to the a day, Admiral Nagler indicated in an interview at the Pentagon.

He said that in day-to-day operations the navy was more dependent on satellite communications than the force or the army. The commander of a battle group that in-cludes an aircraft carrier, several surface ships and two or more submarines sends or receives 40,000 messages a month, Admiral Nagler

"That's everything from a nut and a bolt to 'the Russians are coming.' he said, adding that most of those messages, especially from remote stations in the Indian Ocean, were ad-

serted that among the main benefits of a unified command would be an WASHINGTON — A dispute equal voice for each service when budgets are being decided. The commander of the space organization within the Defense Department as the navy has resisted an air force would become the spokesman to the White House and Congress for all space operations within the Defense

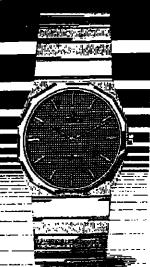
> Department. Admiral Nagler, saying the issue would be under discussion in the Joint Chiefs of Staff for many months, argued that the mission of the proposed space command was unclear. He said he did not understand "what its mission would be or how it would help us to operate forces bettet."

tellite communication had increased sharply as technology had improved. He said that in 1981 information from the two F-14 fighters that shot down two Libyan fighters over the Gulf of Sidra, just north of Libya, reached the White House in less than 60 seconds. In contrast, he said, it took about

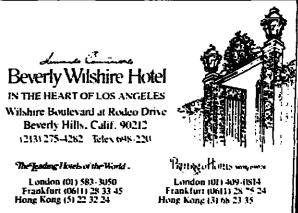
The admiral said reliance on sa-

18 hours for messages to reach the White House from U.S. Navy ships seeking to recapture the freighter Mayaguez off Cambodia in 1975.





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U.S. Teachers Defend Themselves

Philadelphia Convention Tries to Counter Criticism

diocrity."

By Gene L Macroff

New York Times Service
PHILADELPHIA — Lila M.
Cook, who teaches a class of fifth
and sixth graders in Wankesha, Wisconsin, says she is full of resentment over the way people are blam-ing teachers these days for so many of the problems in the public

"Many of us are extremely dedicated and work many hours beyond our contractual time," Mrs. Cook said. "The problems that exist in the schools are a reflection of the larger society and there is no reason to dump on teachers."

The 8,000 teachers from around the country who have gathered here this week for the angual convention of the National Education As-

sociation are glad to see the probwith education is put on the and this makes it easier. lems of the public schools getting so much attention from political the refer of the norther is a second of the nort and business leaders. They say they the failure of students to enroll in there about class size and the with an enrollment of 52 students the failure of students to enroll in working conditions of teachers."

Teachers concede that the probability of Teachers concede that the probability of the schools." some test scores; the inability of lems are real but they maintain that many high school graduates to the teaching profession is being need, write and calculate competently, and the need to attract being local politicisms. President Ronald for teaching

ter teachers But they say many such com-plaints make it appear that the ills of dementary and secondary edu-transigence, is a special target of cation are attributable largely to their resentment

The plants the French of the Property of the P the teachers "We don't hire, we don't fire, we don't certify teachers and we don't grant tenure," said Ruby Bishar, an English teacher at Paramus High School in New Jersey, "Yet we are plamed for the problems."

At Habre said his armise a second his armise second his armise second his armise second his armise second his For 26 years, E. Scott Brown has been teaching high school mathematics in Montgomery County, Pennsylvania. He said he is troubled that teachers are often blamed tude Test scores.
I am leaching the same way

for the decline of Scholastic Apri- agency Tass said Tuesday, for help- and its state affiliates are prodding

now as I was when the scores were high school science teacher in Co-higher and I haven't lowered my lorado Springs, Colorado. "The restandards," Mr. Brown said. "It's ports on the schools have some not as though teachers are doing merit, but there is a shared responsomething different that has made sibility among parents, government the scores go down. There are a lot and teachers for the ills." of societal factors that we have no Although many teachers feel be

control over - television, broken leaguered, there are apparently still

control over — television, broken homes and the rest."

An important factor in stiming up the debate over the quality of elementary and secondary schools was the report in April of the National Commission on Excellence and Education, sponsored by the Department of Education. The document, "A Nation at Risk," charged that the schools were threatened by "a rising tide of metals."

Leta Pierce teaches seventh and eighth grade reading in such a place, Tahoka, Texas, where most of the 265 children in the combination junior-senior high school come from cotton farms.

"It is a different world," Miss Pierce said. "We just don't have the threatened by "a rising tide of metals." threatened by "a rising tide of me-problems of the larger communi-

ties, and we don't have the dissatis

"The report doesn't ring true because the blame for the problems have. Everyone knows each other teachers," said Phillip Rumore, Similarly, Darlene E. Kennedy, president of the Buffalo Teachers who teaches in an elementary school in Elk Mountain, Wyoming, says "People in such areas still feel

The national teachers' union, in trying to deflect some of the criticism of teachers and place it where the union thinks it belongs, is en-Reagan, who has often accused the couraging higher standards for the National Education Association, preparation and certification of teachers -- activities largely contransigence, is a special target of trolled by universities and state education departments. "He is completely politically mo-

"Experience has made it clear tivated because he thinks it enthat teachers must play a major hances his public image to attack role in reforming teacher education teachers," said Doug Lundburg, a because no one else has," said Mary Hatwood Futrell, the high Soviet Honors Jaruzelski school business teacher from Arl-

United Press International ington, Virginia, who is the association's president-elect.

Jaruzelski, the Polish leader, has been awarded the Order of Lenin, has developed a model plan to upthe highest Soviet honor, the news grade teacher education programs ing develop "friendship and coop-eration" between Polandand Russia. around the country to adopt it.

Lufthansa German Airlines









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One Less U.S. Colony

American colonialism is still alive and well on 2,000 Micronesian islands strewn over 3 million square miles of the Pacific. It has not been a brilliant chapter, so there is the more reason to welcome the news that this embar-

rassing affair is finally ending. By an agreement announced last week the United States is to pay the Marshall Islands \$184 million over the next 15 years as compensation for damage caused by nuclear tests. This clears the way for a "Compact of Free Associafion" with the islands, the last of the U.S. Pacific trust territories to accept an autonomy plan to be tested in a plebiscite.

Autonomy for Micronesia would shave the list of U.S. colonies to Guam, the Virgin Islands and American Samoa. The Philippines became independent in 1946. The Canal Zone reverts by treaty to Panama at century's end. In an anomalous category stands Puerto Rico. a self-governing commonwealth since 1952 but with its ultimate status still in dispute.

"Free association" for Micronesia means full autonomy in domestic matters and foreign economic policy, but letting the United States manage defense and diplomatic relations. Since many of the 125,000 Micronesian islanders are strangers to each other, the arran-

gement is inoffensive as well as practical. World War II brought the U.S. flag to the islands, and American rule was formalized in 1947 when the United Nations declared Micronesia (except Guam) a "strategic trust" of the United States. It was a unique trusteeship, expressly granting military rights while calling for progress toward self-government - without a termination date. The Marshall Islands were the strategic prize in this package, comprising 29 atolls, five coral islands and, today, 33,000 people. Here was Bikini, ideal for nuclear testing. And the curving lagoon of Kwaalein, a fine target for test missiles fired from Vandenberg Air Base in California, 4,200 miles away. Not so fine have been the human and social costs of the trust: the forced relocations of islanders, the environmental havoc and the buildozing effect of American technology on indigenous cultures.

It has taken 14 years to negotiate the compensation and other separation terms. A reluctant Defense Department has now agreed to reduce the planned use of Kwajalein for missile tests from 50 to 30 years. If the islanders and Congress approve, the Marshalls can be freely associated with the United States.

A similar plan has been approved by Palau and the Federated States of Micronesia, while a fourth chain, the Northern Marianas, has chosen a commonwealth status like Puerto Rico's. Moscow may belittle the deal in the United Nations, but the UN Charter foresees either self-government or independence for trust territories "as may be appropriate to the particular circumstances." And who has voted freely to associate with the Soviet Union?

Answering Soviet polemics will be the easier task. Nor will the financial settlement fully test American principle. To make free association work, Americans have to be willing to include remote peoples in the universal promise of life, liberty and a chance at happiness.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Car Quotas Are Costly

The Japanese government has served notice that it wants to end the quota that limits its exports of automobiles to America. The reaction from Congress is likely to be a roar of indignation, but the question to ask is why the American automobile manufacturers would still need protection from Japanese competition after a third year of those quotas.

The present quota will expire next spring not only in an election year but in a year when the United Auto Workers will renegotiate wage contracts. The Japanese are now the only effective competitors with the American producers in the American market, and a tight lid on Japanese imports is an invitation to a substantial wage boost to be passed through to the consumer in higher prices. Labor compensa-tion in the auto factories, counting the fringe benefits, is already close to twice the average

for all American manufacturing. The recent troubles of the automakers have been profound and by no means all of their own making. Tens of thousands of unemployed workers deserve special sympathy. But it is not easy to show that the past two-plus years of quotas have actually helped them much. By holding down the numbers of cars that the Japanese could ship, the quotas have shift from the lower end of the market into the

much more profitable middle. The quotas have held down the Japanese manufacturers' vo-

lume, but not their revenues. With the economic recovery, automobile sales are rising rapidly. The time to peel off the quotas is when the market is expanding and employment is stable. Perhaps there is a case for doing it in stages, over a couple of years, so as to avoid a sudden great surge of imports. In principle that is a slightly dubious expedient, but in practice it offers the industry a measure of reassurance and would perhaps keep the issue of automobile protectionism out

of the presidential campaign. The one thing you can say for these year-toyear quotas is that they are certainly preferable to permanent protectionist legislation like the domestic content bill, which would require nearly every car sold in the United States to be in some proportion manufactured there. Although that bill is not likely to be passed by Congress and is even less likely to be signed by President Reagan, it is a genuine menace. Temporary quotas, expanding over time, would not be an intolerable price to pay for diminished pressure to enact a far more damaging alternative. But the goal that best serves the American economy and consumers

is a return to an unrestricted marke - THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

Kohl in Moscow

The talks in Moscow between the Soviet leaders and the West German chancellor may prove to be the most important East-West contacts since President Reagan's assumption of power in Washington and the death of Mr. zhnev. They come at a time when East-West relations, after reaching their lowest ebb for many years, have just begun to show some slight signs of improvement. But the deadline for the deployment of the American intermediate-range cruise and Pershing-2 missiles is the end of this year. So Chancellor Kohl's Moscow trip is likely to usher in a few months of mounting diplomatic brinkmanship be-tween Russia and the West, with the pressure of public opinion in the West, especially in Vest Germany, playing an important part.

- The Observer (London).

A Matter of Confidence

Despite official statements to the contrary, Japan's business-government combine is ready to extend its "voluntary" quota on auto imports for a fourth year, a signal of intense anprehension over an America viewed by Japanese as having lost its self-confidence and, consequently, become dangerous.

Although the official position is that the auto quota will not be renewed when it expires next spring, business and government officials say a one-year extension is the bare minimum. "Can you really imagine unrestricted auto im-ports ever resuming?" asked an official of the Ministry of International Trade and Industry,

better known as MITL Japanese business is even willing to accept a similar limit on steel exports to the United States.

- Rowland Evans and Robert Novak.

The Caliphs of Senegal

In February former President Leopold Senghor's handpicked successor, Abdou Diouf, won 84 percent of the presidential vote, and his party took 111 of the 120 parliamentary seats. But Senegal's two main brotherboods, the Mourides and the Tijiyyanes, were the real winners. The role of the brotherhoods is difficult to explain to outsiders. They aren't political parties, although their members are highly nationalistic. They aren't religious or-ganizations, although their rhetoric sometimes sounds like that of Islamic fundamentalists. They preach salvation through hard work. And their caliphs, or religious directors, make a practice of flaunting their wealth. In the recent election they discarded their traditional pretense of impartiality and campaigned openly for Mr. Diouf. Why? Fara Ndiaye, deputy leader of the Senegalese Democratic Party, the major opposition party, said, "The government favors economic development based on external aid and the export of peanuts. We want to grow less peanuts and more food." Fewer peanuts would cut into the business of the peanut oil monopoly, of which a principal shareholder is the caliph of the Mourides. After the election Mr. Diouf appointed a Mouride to the critical post of

-The Nation (New York).

FROM OUR JULY 6 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: Taft Denies Report

HOT SPRINGS, Virginia — When Mr. Taft read the Herald's Panama cable dispatch quot-ing Señor Arias as stating that Mr. Taft had exerted pressure in favor of Señor Obaldia's candidacy for the Panama presidency, he said: 'I have had no communication with Panama. and I have authorized none on this subject since the letter written in the latter part of May, which has already been made public. All that has been done at Panama has been to take measures to ensure a fair election." Mr. Taft denied having stated that if Panama did not accept Selior Obaldia the United States would intervene, and said he was surprised at

1933: 'The Depression Is Over'

NEW YORK — A gradual but sustained business improvement over a broad front during the last few months, indicating an end of the Depression in this country and a definite turn toward recovery, was recorded by the New York Board of Trade in announcing the results of a nationwide economic survey. The conclusion cannot be escaped," the board declared, "that the Depression is over and we are well on the road to recovery." The survey showed employment had increased, wages had been raised by industrial concerns, orders had increased, and department store sales, building activity, transportation and power con-

PHILIP M. FOISTE Executive Editor Editor RENE BONDY CARL GEWIRTZ

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Europe in Confusion: Toward a Long, Hot Autumn

I ONDON — If you could take a snapshot of European political attitudes this summer, the picture would be dominated by a threatening horizon, dark but vague.

"The horizon" begins in September. Europeans have become so civilized that they refuse to let important events occur in July or, especially, August. But September will bring what the Germans call ein heisser Herbst - a hot autumn. It is likely to be nasty.

West Germans are worned about the prolonged protests they expect against the deploy-ment of new American missiles, scheduled to begin in December. Some politicians say with grim certitude that people will probably die in the protests, which many expect to be the biggest and most violent in the nation's history.

This is not the only source of European anxiety about the months ahead. The weeks By Robert G. Kaiser

has announced a "program" for her new government that, on the central issue of unemployment and recovery, contains nothing new. Many Britons remain impressed with their prime minister because she is "a leader," but

even her fans aren't sure where she is leading. In France there is a palpable malaise in the summer air — nothing vague or amorphous like Jimmy Carter's American malaise of 1979 but a very explicit disappointment with the Socialist government, in a society that is much more political than the United States will ever be. Now Italy has elected a new Parliament that is even more fragmented than usual. The result will be a weaker government at a time when

Italian inflation is running at 16 percent. since Margaret Thatcher's re-election have

It is not surprising that weak governments been filled with news of thousands of new and bad economies have led to political gloom;

layoffs by British industries, and Mrs. Thatcher this has happened before. If this year's European crisis is more serious than previous ver-sions, and it probably is, the reason is NATO's deployment of new American missiles.

The Resgan administration is understandably pleased that the NATO decision to deploy new missiles now appears likely to be implemented. If irate citizens had forced West European governments to abandon the 1979 decision, the loss of face for NATO and the United States would have been humiliating. But there is no joy in Europe at the prospect of deployment starting in December.

The disconcerting fact is that almost no one in Europe is going to feel more secure, even if all 572 Persing-2 ballistic missles and jetpropelled cruise missiles are installed around Western Europe. On the contrary, the controversy provoked by the missiles has apparently

not in a position to negotiate on

the property of other countries. The Russians know that.

When the Russians propose to trade 162 French and British mis-

siles for 162 SS-20s, they conven-

iently overlook the fact that most

of the French and British missiles

have one warhead each. Each SS

Another example of Soviet tac-

tics: On March 15, 1982, Leonid

Brezhnev announced a moratori-um on further deployment of SS-20 missiles. The number of SS-20

warheads in place on that date was around 900. As of April 12,

1983, the number of SS-20 war-heads was more than 1,050. So

bate. We run the risk that in so

much discussion of technical de

tails of arms and arms control, the

major issue becomes trivialized.

That issue has not changed for a

Western unity.

The ultimate Soviet goal in Eu-

rope is to force West European

nations to accommodate them-

selves to Soviet interests on Soviet

terms. We all know what those

peration. It is the continuing

much for Soviet promises. There is a danger in today's de-

20 has three warheads.

And there is further deception:

made millions of Europeans feel less secure. West Germans have faced up for the first time to the fact that they are the world's most likely nuclear battleground, and that their terri-tory, like that of East Germany, is already loaded with nuclear weapons. In almost all of Europe, and especially in Northern Europe, ordinary citizens have become more concerned about nuclear weapons because of the flap over

the new NATO missiles. A senior West German diplomat pointed out recently why these missiles have caused such turmoil: This is the first time that the Europeans have agreed collectively on an important new deployment of nuclear weapons. Until now they left such decisions entirely to the United States. Sharing the responsibility now has not been an enjoyable experience.

It has been made even less comfortable by the Reagan administration, which continues to play badly in Europe. Of course to American nistration since John F. Kennedy's has been really popular on this side of the Atlantic. but Mr. Rengan, like Mr. Carter, is the sort of American who is least understood in Europe,

where movie stars (and peanut farmers) simply do not become national leaders. "It is a recordable fact that the Reagantes hold alarmingly simplistic beliefs that divide the world into goodies and baddies," a conservarive British editor said the other day. It seems

hard to be a sophisticated European and also an admirer of Ronald Reagan. In addition, domestic American fights over MX missiles and nuclear freezes belp persuade a lot of Europeans that "the United States can't get its act together." as one West German put it — an unnerving situation for Europeans who long ago signed over to Washington the principal responsibility for their strategic defense.

There's the rub. Historians - if there are any -will look back with some puzzlement at the 1945-85 period, when the governments of some of the strongest, most important nations in the world largely abdicated their traditional responsibility for self-protection to another nation more than 3,000 miles away. There were good historical reasons, and good selfish reasons, too, but still it has been an historic ano-

maly, created by thermonuclear weapons. That epoch may be ending. The European are unlikely ever to assume total responsibility for a continental balance of power with the Soviet Union, but if Americans are to go on electing presidents who make Europeans un-comfortable, the United States can expect Europeans to drift farther away from the tradi-

nonal NATO arrangements. Just now there are governments all over Europe whose domestic political fate may be tied to policies devised in Washington that those same ernments would never adopt as their own. As witness his trip to Moscow, Chancellor Helmut Kohl is considerably more interested in preserving some détente with the Russians than is the Reagan administration. Other Europeans are also eager to pursue normal relations across the Iron Curtain — not just to pay lip service, but to pursue a better East-West climate.

As a retired British diplomat observs, European voters know intuitively that the West has let the relationship with Moscow deteriorate too far. "People know how to deal with a nasty neighbor," he said — not by provoking him, but by treating him realistically. And in Europe the Russians are neighbors — a fact that many

Americans don't appreciate. Up to now the basic European tactic has been to put the Reagan administration's policies in the best possible light. That tactic has been made easier by the administration's willinguess to bow to European pressure so as at least to appear to be conducting serious arms control negotiations. This may suffice for some time, but Washington will have to convert the

appearance of serious negotiations into genuine otiations relatively soon. So perhaps the horizon in Europe should look threatening. Which is not to say that Western Europe is about to fall to the Soviet Union, or that it is in danger of going "neutral." Neither is in the cards. The Europeans know where their interests lie. They know, too, how to defend them if they have to. Hence, only a few Britons disarmament platform; and West German

wavering approach to military issues. But it will be a rocky autumn in Europe. This is what happens when governments lose control of important events, and European governments have lost control over nuclear weapons. The Washington Post.

voters rejected the Social Democratic Party's

In Defense of NATO's 2-Track Missile Plan

This is adapted from a speech this spring by the outgoing American ambassador to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

the arms control negotiations in of intermediate-range nuclear

By W. Tapley Bennett Jr.

BRUSSELS — Thus far, as we have found so often in proposals made by the West for prac-tical steps toward disarmament, the Russians have shown no desire to cooperate. They have re- to replace existing weapons with more effective Pershing and cruise Russians, not the West, who are missiles, in the event of failure at insisting on maintaining this class jected the most sweeping disarmament plan, the zero option, which, however, remains on the table. Geneva. There is no plan to add a weapons. NATO favors doing

The peace marchers and the Greens tell us in loud shouts that they are against all nuclear weapons. Then why are they not out demonstrating in favor of the zero option? Why do they not support this NATO effort for peace - the cancellation of an entire category of dangerous nuclear weapons? Why do they not support an effort for even an interim program

These people show more con-cern over plans for 572 NATO weapons designed to safeguard the peace -- weapons not yet produced — than they do for the more than 1,000 SS-20 nuclear warheads already in place, targeted at the very countries in which they demonstrate. Compare their freedom to demonstrate with the situation on the other side of the Elbe River.

The extremely complicated discussion of deterrent strategy is of-ten marked by oversimplification and wishful thinking. Two points need to be clarified.

The first is that aspect of the 1979 double-track decision that involves modernization of accord. Hopefully, an agreement NATO's intermediate-range nuclear weapons. The decision was draw missiles already in place.

Soviet talks. Both countries have rejected inclusion in the Geneva negotiations. The United States is

single extra weapon. away with this class of weapons. In fact, included in NATO's President Ronald Reagan has offered to meet anytime with Yuri to remove 1,000 nuclear warheads. Andropov to sign an agreement

Let us not forget that it is the

from Europe. That removal has that would eliminate these weapbeen accomplished. If the mod- one. That offer is still open. emization program has to be carried out, NATO will at the end of derstanding comes from Soviet the program have fewer nuclear misinformation. One case is the weapons in Europe than it pos-

1979 decision was a commitment

NATO

The second point involves the back Soviet SS-20s to 162, the todeployment schedule. The re-placement, if made necessary weapons of this type. But there through failure at Geneva, is a was no specific promise to destroy five-year program. The first de-these weapons, merely to pull ployment would involve only a them beyond the Urals — and

A further problem in public un-Andropov proposal of Dec. 21, Soviet effort to drive wedges in

OTAN

which purported to offer to cut

few weapons.

If agreement should be reached later at Geneva, then further deployment would be halted by NATO in line with terms of the second Honefully, an agreement South talks talks Roth countries have

It is the linkage between the United States and Western Enrope that has deterred aggression from the East, that has kept the peace. NATO is the real peace movement of our time.

Shifting Currents in German, Italian Politics

ROME — Chancellor Helmut Kohl's attempt to explore in Moscow a way out of the deadlock in the Euromissile negotiations is ilected by two recent deve of the Social Democrats in West Germany toward unadulterated opposition to new Amer ican missiles in Europe, and the results of the recent Italian election. The two are likely to

influence each other. Both Egon Bahr and Horst Hemcke, who have prime responsibility for shaping the Social Democrats' political and military policy, are explicit. They stated repeatedly in public and in private during a recent meeting at the Friedrich Ebert foundation in Bonn that most party members oppose NATO's plan to deploy Pershing-2 and truise missiles if the Geneva ecotiations fail.

Most Social Democratic leaders express bit-terness at not having been informed when a tentative accord was struck a year ago between Paul H. Nitze, one of the U.S. negotiators in Geneva, and his Soviet counterpart, Yuli Kvitsinsky. Mr. Nitze, who took part in the recent Bonn debate, pointed out that Washington did not discard the compromise solution outlined By Enrico Jacchia

"In that case, we now have a wonderful opportunity," has been the Social Democrats' reaction. "Let us put forward again, officially,

Then there are the

public opinion. Hans-Jochen Vogel, the party's candidate for chancellor in the March elections, and Mr. Bahr both pointed to a poll that found 90 percent of the West German population supporting NATO, but 65 percent against the deployment of Euromissiles — "a result which in part is irrational, in part intelligent," commented Mr. Bahr. He said the Social Democrats will soon advance their own proposals

for the Geneva talks. It thus becomes increasingly likely that the Social Democrats will support the mass demonstrations against missile deployment that are

set for September in West Germany. "We will not lead their marches," said Karsten Voight, a Social Democratic member of padiament, "and many of us will certainly take part in those demonstrations and explain to the people the

Then there are the Italian election returns. that tentative compromise at the next session of the Geneva talks. If the Russians reject it, they will be the ones in trouble with European public opinion — and not us."

The Social Democrats seem obsessed with public opinion. Hans-Jochen Vogel, the party's cruise missiles in Skelly at year's end.

Yet, the big question mark remains the per-sistent strength of the Italian Communist Party — it received 11 million votes — and the atti-tude that it will take next fall. If even West Germany's Social Democrats, hardly a group of orthodox Marxists, will mix with the anti-nuclear and pacifist demonstrators, how can the Italian Communists not adopt a similar stance? It would be curious if the biggest Comminist party in Western Europe placed itself to

the right of the Social Democrats. International Herald Tribune

were drawn to the Labor Party's unilateral

America's Frontier — Still There, and a Spectacular Asset

WASHINGTON — Most people believe that the American frontier disappeared in the late 19th or early 20th century — roughly be-tween the completion of the first and dangerous. It has more and highthe end of homesteading in 1934.
Frederick Jackson Turner put the date at 1890, the ware the continuous transfer of the continuou date at 1890, the year the census revealed that for the first time it was impossible to draw a north-south line across the United States to the west of which there were two persons or

fewer per square mile. But suppose we bring Turner's 1890 standard up to date and apply it another way. The 1980 census counted 143 counties in 15 Western states with two or fewer persons per square mile. They fall mostly in four areas: the Great Plains between Montana and Texas, the Great Basin of Nevada and Utah, the Owyhee-Bitterroot Valleys in the Northwest, and rural Alaska. The frontier counties comprise 13 percent of the area of the lower 48 states.

The surviving frontier is more than a statistical construct. Large chunks of Western territory have yet to be fully explored, including the northern Snake River Valley in Idaho, the Wah Wah Mountains in western

Indians that may have been ancestors of the Shoshones, was discovered 11,900 feet up in the Toryabe Range of central Nevada in 1978, The frontier is not what it was. It is

a new life. Yet in many ways the frontier is more important to the United States than it was in the 19th century, thanks to its rich endowment in coal, oil, natural gas and uranium. It yields comparable amounts of other minerals - copper, silver,

By Frank J. Popper smaller and less isolated, more law-abiding and regulated, less rugged brown and grizzly bears, caribou, seriously considered staging a week-moose, antelope and other wildlife, long war game in California's Mojave moose, antelope and other wildlife, and its national parks, monuments and wildernesses offer recreation and In a more intangible sense, the frontier gives the resource of a usable

past, the cowboy myth of can-do op-timism, straight-shooting independ-ence and high adventure that has al-ways invigorated Americans. The frontier is a military asset of strategic significance. Defense agencies train for mountain war in the Colorado Rockies, desert war in the Utah salt flats, arctic war in Alaska

and nuclear war in Nevada.

be rediscovered. In coming decades the government may respond to the no longer a frontier nation, but decline of heavy industry in the rather a nation with a frontier.

Northeast, the Midwest and on the

farmers. In 1982 the Interior Department experimentally revived home-Desert to simulate a large-scent consequence of tains of central Alaska. Further many capagement, including destruction of tains of central Alaska. Further many the oil fields and a mock Soviet attives are being explored.

Much of the West remains almost the lask of water has hisconducted in almost total secrecy; a untouched. Its lack of water has ins-minor road would have had to be tonically discouraged settlement, and

In 1981 the Defense Department ropean immigrants pouring into the Times.

closed for part of a day.

Another role for the frontier might

will stay daunting for the foreseeable future. The West is a huge, empty, unacknowledged region. America is

cities (especially Western ones), and

provide a new start for some small

West Coast by reopening the frontier to homesteading. This might attract the Future in Washington, contributed some of the Latino, Oriental and Euthis comment to the Los Angeles

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Absolutely Sick of It

lead, beryllium, antimony and mo-lybdenum. It supplies much of Amer-

ica's cattle, sheep and timber. It is

I have been an avid reader of the International Herald Tribune for several years. While I find it one of the best newspapers I can purchase regarding overseas events, it is also one of the most depressing. So many of Utah, Monument Valley in northern the stories seem to be about U.S.-Arizona and the Owyhee River Soviet relations, or lack thereof, and carryons near the intersection of Ore-further escalations in the arms race, gon, Idaho and Nevada. About 383 to the point that when my copy is put

> and contain the writer's signature, name and address. Brief letters receive priority, and letters may be abridged. We cannot acknowledge all letters, but we value the views of the readers who submit them.

fate of Earth is in their hands? I weary of the thought that I may not be here tomorrow. Why can't the major powers stop playing their power games and start solving the poverty and starvation among more than onethird of the world's population? KARIN SOWADA.

Waverley, Australia.

About Central America

did not effect a cure.

detail what they tried to do 20 years ago and why those efforts apparently

Mr. Macching, the counterinsurity own — can help get for Central gency expert, notes that oppression America the "revolution" that he

in Central America has generally been nourished by the United States, whose "unsavory clients" resort to bestial torune and mass murder. He advocates power-sharing arrangements preliminary to elections under outside supervision, various reforms, land distribution and rural cooperatives - all solutions that, as best I can remember, were unsuccessfully attempted in the Alliance for Propress 20 years ago.

certainly right to say that advisers, training and arms have not succeeded in the past - not even, in fact, when aided by the economic and social programs of the Albance for Progress. What, specifically, would Mr. Williams have the United States do? These two experts, who are friends

and former colleagues of mine from Alliance for Progress days, cannot seriously advocate abandoning Central America and turning it over to the Nicaragua-Cuba alliance. Does Mr. Maeching really think that the Contadora group of Mexico, Venezuela, Colombia and Panama -- none of which has been conspicuously successful in solving similar problems of

thinks is vital, without a Marxist outcome via Nicaragua and Cuba? Frightening the American public by constant publication of articles incorrectly likening the situation in Central America to Vietnam is not constructive, while permitting the problem of U.S. policy to become more and more an issue in U.S. domestic politics solves nothing. V. LANSING COLLINS.

Cadiz, Spain. The writer is a former director of the State Department's Bureau of Central American and Panamanian Affairs.

The Afghans Alone

Regarding "Soviet Talk of an Af-ghan Pullout Is Just a Ploy" (IIIT, June 28):

in his analysis, and his restraint is ad-mirable. Western indifference to the fate of Afghanistan is short-sighted and dangerous. The only way the Russians may be persuaded to nego-tiate seriously is if the Alghans are sufficiently well-supplied to inflict heavy casualties on Soviet forces.

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Mr. Kushkaki is obviously correct

P. McNEUL. Pribourg, Switzerland.

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million acres of Western federal land to rest I feel each day that we are Former Ambassador Williams is sumption all showed an upward trend. Señor Arias's withdrawal from the race. Regarding "What Is the Anti-- 17 percent of the country - has drawing closer to World War III. Insurgency Strategy?" by Charles Maechling Ir., and "Advisers, Training and Arms Aren't Enough" by Murat W. Williams (IHT, June 22): never been surveyed. Well, I am absolutely sick of it. Not The vastness of the frontier has INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE of your excellent reporting, but concealed natural and man-made rather of the way both superpowers JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chairman 1958-1982 wonders for most of history. Spectacseem resigned to "first strike" or nlar discoveries have been made only A former counterinsurgency KATHARINE GRAHAM, WILLIAM S. PALEY, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER "limited nuclear war." Are they blind adviser in the State Department and in the last 20 years: the Lassen Connto the possible consequences? ty Indian rock carvings in northeast-ern California, Leviathan Cave in a former desk officer and ambassa Why can't the powers swallow LEE W. HUEBNER. Publisher dor to El Salvador present able anatheir pride and remember that the lyses of what has not been done in eastern Nevada, the limestone natu-FRANÇOIS DESMAISONS RICHARD FL MORGAN Deputy Editor Deputy Editor Associate Editor ral bridge near Arco, Idaho. Central America and of what is like-Letters intended for publication should be addressed to the editor ly, in their opinion, to take place Machu Picchu, the Inca city high in the Peruvian Andes, was found in there in the future unless some very 1912. An American equivalent, Alta vague steps are quickly taken. It is Toquima, a far older settlement of a shame they don't tell us in more

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1983

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ARTS/LEISURE

The New-Old Social Secretary

By Enid Nemy New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Not too long ago they were called social secretaries. They worked for wealthy, social women and they dealt almost exclusively with notes, invitations, appointments and place cards. Many of them were daughters of genteel families that had fallen on hard times. Their handwriting was usually impeccable and their typing and shorthand were frequently pathetic.

Today the rather small group of women who might once have been called social secretaries are frequently and legitimately referred to as private secretaries. Most are professional in skills and attitude.

The women for whom they work have also changed. Their principal activity may be charity committees and benefits, but many now deal with finances and have interests that range from art and antiques to education and rehabilitation pro-

grams.

They also have a growing awareness that working in the confines of a home leads to a more intimate relationship than that usually existing in an office and that this requires a delicate balance somewhere between employer and friend.

"I help Mrs. Whitney accomplish what she accomplishes, and she accomplishes a lot," she comrelationship than that usually exist-

Because the best of these secretaries are nothing if not discreet, salaries are something they prefer not to discuss. They generalize by saying that the amount depends on many factors. Part-time secretaries large, from \$350 to \$500 a week.

working within close confines. and it very much depends on the employer," said a secretary. "Ey_ ened, began taking on free-lance erything that might happen in a assignments. business office is exaggerated the things they can't do themselves someone like Mary, you do everybut are unwilling to give you the thing from menial to important authority to do, the remark that things," she said. "Anything she can be shrugged off in an office atmosphere that becomes more permosphere that becomes more permosphere that becomes more permosphere the deadly fear that sonal at home, the deadly fear that thing from organizing guest lists, you will carry tales. You have to be means, flowers and bartenders to terribly careful."

This secretary is currently, and happily, employed by a widow — "cleaning up and organizing 100 boxes of papers, bank papers and correspondence, inventorying the apartment and disposing of books and paintings."

wife of Cornelius Vanderbilt Whit- York on a somewhat different baney, wanted a part-time secretary. sis, usually one five-hour day a

Big Band Trumpeter

Mrs. Douglas lived nearby and week for each client, sometimes in wanted a part-time job so that she their homes, sometimes from hers. could be home when her 7-year-old

son returned from school. "Mrs. Whitney had children and she understood and approved involved in social activities she wholeheartedly that I wanted to be looks after invitations and correhome early.

home, Mrs. Douglas was asked to to be on hand before the guests arcontinue from her own home. The rive to "see if everything is OK." arrangement has continued, al- Mrs. Towne, whose clients inthough Mrs. Douglas and her hus-clude men, usually begins her band now live in Massachusetts.

"It doesn't really matter where 4 P.M. Over the years she has done my office is because Mrs. Whitney everything from organizing files is constantly traveling between her homes in New York, the Adiro-nacks, Saratoga, Lake Placid, Kentucky and Spain," Mrs. Douglas, said. "Mrs. Whitney wanted me to continue as long as I could spend a day or two with her if she needed

Mrs. Douglas keeps a master list of names and addresses and a mas-ter appointment chart. Many people get in touch with Mrs. Whitney through Mrs. Donglas. The two talk by telephone almost every day

mented. "Someone once said that I'm more than a secretary, I'm an administrator, but I don't know." She does, however, know one thing: "We understand each other and we care about each other."

often charge in the area of \$15 a lanet Grant is a familiar name to Palm Beach residents and a familiar face at most of the big benefits The most hazardous part is and parties. She started working for Mary Sanford, often referred to Working closely together in a as the Empress of Palm Beach, 23 home can be miserable or pleasant, years ago, and several years ago, and it very much depends on the when Mrs. Sanford's activities less-"When you become close to

> calligraphy for place cards, standing at the door to keep out uninvit ed guests, writing thank-you notes, buying gifts and picking up and re-turning things. We even shopped together." Mrs. Grant's principal work

these days is for the chairmen of On the other hand, June Douglas major charity benefits, which she as had only one employer for 18 "organizes and stages," and for prihas had only one employer for 18 "organizes and stages," and for pri-years and calls her "my best vate clients who need someone friend." Her relationship with knowledgeable to organize and Marylou Whitney began in Oyster look after their parties.

Bay, New York. Mrs. Whitney, the Maria Towne works in New

Having started her career in the o returned from school.

"We met and liked each other has Paisy House, a decorator, as a immediately," said Mrs. Douglas. client. That job primarily involves

business chores. For clients more spondence, and when her employer When the Whitneys sold that is chairman of a benefit she is apt workday at 11 A.M. and stays until

> "Twe had the most wonderful experiences," she said. "And I've been exposed to such beauty."

and libraries to putting closets in



Maria Towne splits her time between different clients.

'Buried Treasure': No Luck

By Sheridan Morley

International Herald Tribune ONDON - Considering that L there have been no less than Page. 18 London-based shows playing on Broadway this past season, and eight Broadway-based shows playing in the West End, it might be thought that the need for a trans-Atlantic theatrical exchange plan was not so very great.

That, nonetheless, is what the Royal Court in London and Joe Papp's Public Theater company in Manhattan have now arrived at. and there is no doubt that thus far it's the Americans who have the best of the deal. For where the Court has sent the recently triumphant "Top Girls" to New York, Papp has now brought us in exchange Thomas Babe's "Buried Inside Extra." a curiously lifeless

By the way, if all the Sturm und

though it has been assembled on a Marie Rivière has choreographed a slow news day from offcuts of couple of lavish piano numbers "Lou Grant" and "The Front

A few years back, long before anyone saw the need for a formal exchange of this kind. Babe had in fact already given the Court a vastly superior play called "Prayer for my Daughter," set in a decaying downtown police station. This time he has alas been defeated by the worth saying about decaying downtown newspapers has already been said, and his attempts to en- ble dramatist (Nicholas Wright) liven the green-eyeshade cliches of and a usually admirable director half a hundred B movies (by plant- (William Gaskill) have decided to ing an atom bomb in the paper's

Page" as page 19 of a very dull edition, and the only question raised by the play is how on earth characters of such stunning boredom have managed to keep the paper going until now. True, Papp has done some starry

easting: Hal Holbrook as the city not. He was one of the first in aged three years and riserva spect. editor. Vincent Gardenia as the northern Italy to experiment with ale four years; traditionally. Barmad bomber and Sandy Dennis as the deserted wife all bring on stage with them the memories of innumerable better-written late night TV movies, but even there echoes of the past are mercifully inclined to drown what Babe is giving us as the present. If you want to see Papp's real gift to London, steer clear of his currently dismal Court hearing and head for "Pirates of Penzance" at Drury Lane.

Not all foreign visitors to the London theater this summer are to be so readily dismissed however, no matter what you may have been reading about them elsewhere. To the Barbaresco region - include the Piccadilly, five months and £2 experimentally. 1980, 79, 78, 74, 71 and 70. He is serious about all his wines Going back still further, the good million on from the originally planned opening, has come "Y." son of "I," and some kind of Some of the older wines turn up guarded minority verdict needs to be entered here about the nature of this baroque and intermittently enthralling evening. wines, however, which makes them

The Italian producers are bitter and before a disco session, "Y" consists of about 18 routines, many as Nebbiolo. Many wine producers exposure").

and what the French can get hauted out of the dress remeats of the region sort Tildin may produce 400 cas—

Though they are right, some simple a summer show on the end of opening that to God through to the producers are the producers are the producers are the producers.

The producers are the producers are the producers are the producers are the producers.

Though they are right, some simple a summer show on the end of opening that to God through to the producers.

Though they are right, some simple a summer show on the end of opening that to God through to the producers. in less favored parts of the region Sori Tildin may produce 400 cas—Though they are right, some simple a summer show on the end of opening that to God through to the can by law make only Nebbiolo. es in a good year, Sori San Lorenzo marketplace rules are at work. The Blackpool pier 20 years ago. But as final brilliance of Jerome Rob-Barbero and delectto are less-noble even fewer. The wines bring prices grapes from which less-expensive that the haughty wine barons of and shorter-lived wines are made. Bordeaux might envy. Most are indeed, a number of Italian wine sold at the winery, the rest going to have paid their dues. Once wine turn Brachetti there is a conjuror pol's performance has aged and Italian merchants, who battle for drinkers become educated to the and mime of considerable eccentric matured into a faultless and unity in France, Japan, West Germaity in

newspaper drama that looks as ert Dhery, and around him Jeanwhich would be the envy of most Broadway musicals.

The result is a patchy evening of gala kitsch, ideal I'd have thought, for a teen-age birthday or an office party if the cost (£20 plus for dinner and show) is not prohibitive.

An altogether more modish and fact that just about everything vastly less enjoyable kind of theatrical lunacy is to be found at the Almeida, where a usually admirareduce Balzac's epic sprawling novcellurs on the day the building is el of French crime and punishbeing closed) do not even begin to ment, "Splendeurs et Misères des detonate. What we have here is Courtisanes," to a three-hour sev-thus not so much "The Front en-character evening of spartan

If ever a project cried out for a cast of 50 and a nine-hour performance at the Barbican, then "The Crimes of Vautrin" is surely it. Working within the limitations of a joint stock budget and a distinctly under-strength company, the most that Gaskill can come up with is a lightning guided tour of the labyrinthine story, one in which a wealth of cross-fertilizing subplots are cut down to a workshop rendering with actors half-commenting and half-parodying in an uneasy mix of styles. Lacking the clarity of shared experience or the grandeur of the Royal Shakespeare Company, this "Vautrin" expires languidly in a no-man's-land of uncertain intentions.

Back to London for a limitedseason return of 96 performances only has come Topol in the stageand-screen role than made his name here almost 20 years ago, Tevye the milkman in one of the greatest of all postwar Broadway musicals, the Bock-Stein-Harnick "Fiddler on the Roof." It is perhaps a pity that the management had to choose the Apollo Victoria, surely the least attractive or comfortable Essentially a 90-minute cabaret return, and it is true that the show served up after a three-course meal is looking a little slower and creakier than I recall it two decades ago. But none of that can alter the fact of which would indeed have been that we have here one of the great

Barbaresco and the New Wave of Italian Wines

By Frank Prial New York Times Service

DARBARESCO, Italy — Sm-day morning in an Italian vil-lage. Vertical planes of beige, oy-ster and gray. Brief vertical slashes of scarlet — plantings of geraniums — underlining hollow squares of black formed by windows opening into cool, dark interiors. Heat and

An empty street lined with twostory earthen houses. It splits at one end, and in the angle of the Y is a battered 17th-century church, its lines softened by wind and time. Up the left-hand arm of the Y comes a big German station wagon, dented and scratched and covered with the clay dust of the Alban Hills. It stops before a shuttered door. The driver jumps out, flings open the door, climbs back in and moves the car into the courtyard.

But it isn't just a courtyard; it is also the roof of a five story build-ing that clings to the side of the precipitous hill on which Barbaresco sits, a hill resembling an upended ice-cream cone that was left when, a million years ago, a

Poll on U.S. Influence United Press International

NEW YORK - Six nations around the world view the United States as having a greater influence on their popular music, movies and television than on their governments' policies, a magazine poll showed. The Newsweek poll, conducted by Gallup, showed a majorglacier crept back north to the Gaja makes Dolcetto; he also neaus. Some special vats become a

The driver is Angelo Gaja, best known of the new wave of young winemakers in Italy. Brawny, with a crew cut and the strange lidded eyes of a character in "Turandot." he has captured the attention and the respect of wine sellers and drinkers throughout the world.

Gaja is the fifth generation of his family to engage in the wine business in Barbaresco. Once the firm was much larger, making not only Barbaresco but also Barolo, probably the most famous winher decided to opt for quality. The firm gave up all its rented vineyards and its contracts with outside growers. It went out of the Barolo business also used this technique, called ma-and sold all its own vineyards ex- cerazione carbonica in Italy, in Gaja wines — and most wines of cept for about 125 acres of the best grapes in and around the town. Now Gaja annually makes about 8,000 cases of Barbaresco and 6,000 to 7,000 cases of other wines, including Barbera, Nebbiolo and

Parenthetically, it should be noted that Barbaresco and Barolo nebbiolo. When producers of good Barbaresco and Barolo go through their vats each year, the lesser produce is set aside and bottled simply makers, mindful of the success of

Dolcetto.

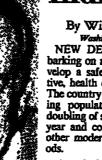
Alps, which are barely visible in makes a nouveau-type wine from reserve wine called Infernot. Under the distant haze, the nouveau techniques, at least in baresco was said to need five or six part because, even earlier, he had years to mature. This is still true of gone over to the carbonic-macera-tion process of winemaking, which as Sori Tildin, but many lesser Baris followed almost universally in barescos are ready in about three years. Even those will be helped by

the Beaujolais region of France. In carbonic maceration, un- an extra year or two of bottle agcrushed grapes are placed in a ing. But in Italy, as is the case else-sealed steel vat where they are ma-where, the tendency is toward cerated, or crushed, by the pressure lighter, more rapidly maturing of their own escaping carbon diox-ide. The juice is drawn off and fermented rapidly. The resulting wine Drang over the 1982 Bordeaux has is fruity, aromatic and, most impiqued your curiosity, be aware portant, ready to drink. Gaja has that 82 was also a great year in the some of his better wines, but only

— including the wines of the years include 1968, '67, '64 and '61.

Domaine de la Romanée Conti in Some of the older wines turn up France, for which he has distribu- occasionally, but expect them to be tion rights in Italy — but his repu-expensive — not as expensive per-tation is based on his Barbaresco. haps as the equivalent French About 70 percent of his nebbiolo are made from the same grape, the grapes go into his Barbaresco, and much worth considering, particuthe very best go into wines from larly when dining out. two vineyards, Sori Tildin and Sori The Italian produces San Lorenzo ("sori" is a Pied- about the disparity between the montese word meaning "southern prices Barbaresco and Barolo fetch

Harry James, 67, Dies; India Says It Plans to Develop Injectable Contraceptive



By William Claiborne Washington Post Service velop a safe injectable contracep-tive, health officials said Tuesday. The country is facing a steadily rising population despite a nearly

within the Indian Council of Median cal Research and given priority status to accelerate development of an anti-fertility vaccine, according to will require many more studies bearing trials, but we are that a recent study by Standard that a recent study

NEW DELHI — India is embarking on a crash program to desearch, Dr. B.N. Saxena, said the search, Dr. B.N. Saxena, said the search of the desearch of the desea government is "very much commit- fore the end of the decade.

ing population despite a nearly doubling of sterilizations in the last year and comparable increases in other modern birth control methods.

A task force has been formed within the Indian Council of Medical Medical

"thwarted" the aims of the Brandt

commission has come from Prince

Hassan and Prince Sadruddin Aga

Khan, the former UN High Com-

the UN system at a press confer-

They also stressed that the com-

mission would not necessarily be

recommending the creation of new

machinery in the United Nations.

« Centre de soins »

ence Tuesday.

ted" to developing an indigenous He stressed that in any case, the fertility immunization. He said it locally developed vaccine will not He stressed that in any case, the

Several leading Indian scientists, including Dr. Pran G. Talwar of the All-India Medical Center, have

recently made important break-throughs in research on such contraceptives, Dr. Saxena said. The crash program was ordered amid rising concern in the Gandhi

government that despite an enormous investment in family planning programs, India's population has doubled to nearly 800 million in the last 35 years. It is expected to reach one billion before the end

A recent report by the Family Planning Foundation of India, a major backer of the immunology approach, said that if firm steps were not adopted to curb popula-tion growth, India would be faced with the prospect of having to con-sider far more stringent and unpalatable choices. It mentioned the example of China, where the onechild family concept was being enconraged.

sis comes at a time when sterilizations performed in the fiscal year Much of the initiative behind the ending in March approached four ommission has come from Prince million, nearly a 43-percent in-

The shift in birth control empha

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for family planning in the Health and Welfare Ministry.

The director of family planning mated that preclinical studies and 1976-77 during the emergency era, children or less. when Sanjay Gandhi, the son of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi, allegedly ordered the forcible sterili-

> Last year's figures were boosted, in part, by an increase in incentive compensation from 70 to 100 rupees (about \$7 to \$10), according to family planning experts. The national target for sterilizations has been raised this year from 4.52 million to 5.9 million.

zation of thousands of males.

task force has proposed a package of incentive and disincentive

The cards would entitle a family

to preferential treatment in hospitals, in getting electricity and water connections and admission "to

■ W. Germany Restricts Use

The Federal Health Office said Tuesday it has restricted the use of widely available contraceptive injections because they carry greater risks than other contraceptive A Family Planning Foundation drugs, Reuters reported from West

It said the three-month injecschemes to bring down the birth tions could be given only to rate. They include financial incenhealthy women who are unable to tives to communities that reduce use other contraceptive methods,

crashed June 27, have said it is like.

Some of the cables apparently

failed to detach from the balloon

before a gust of wind pulled the

Gondola Release Blamed in Death .. Of 2 U.S. Balloonists in Germany

The Associated Press BONN - The West German ly that the two Americans triggered Aviation Board said the crash that the release mechanism for their killed the American balloonists gondola as they neared the ground.

Maxie Anderson and Don Ida

Some of the cables approach came after a release mechanism failed on their balloon's gondola.

or basket. A board spokesman, Manfred Kueppers, said Tuesday, however, that it is still not clear whether the balloonists were trying to release

craft upward again. Investigators have said the cables snapped at an altitude estimated at 90 to 120 feet

their gondola to avoid entering East Germany.

Flight controllers at the Frankfurt airport, in radio contact with the balloon shortly before it which began in Paris.

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THE PROPERTY CAPE

One of his four marriages was to Betty Grable, the movie star and favorite pin-up of the GIs in World War II, who died in 1973. Mr. James got his start with another big band star, Benny Good-man, and later launched careers for singers such as Frank Smarra, Dick

the "world's greatest trumpeter,"

Angeles June 26.

eral racehorses.

Haymes and Kitty Kallen. in an interview three years ago, Mr. James talked of old times and his revival of the sound to which other generations swayed.

"To me, there are no old times - there's only today," he said. "I don't like to talk about what we used to do, I like to talk about what we're going to do."

At the time he was touring the country with his band, presenting a musical revue "The Big Broadcast of 1944." The program also included disco and rock - which he said surprised many young people.

to tell them the name of it," Mr. James said. "If I like something I play it - I don't care when it was He left the Goodman band in Show.

1939 to start his own group. After two lean years, his hand recorded "You Made Me Love You" and he found himself and his hand in the big time.

He was born in Albany, Georgia, where the Mighty Haag Circus was pitched at the time. His mother performed on a trapeze until one month before his birth. His father conducted the circus band. They proudly christened their son Harry Haag James By the time he was 6, Mr. James

LAS VEGAS — Harry James, 67, few years he was offered a job with the trumpet player and one of the last stars of the big band era of the wrote a song, "Peckin" which start-1930s and 1940s still performing, ed a dance craze among a newly died early Tuesday in Valley Hosspawned group of jazz lovers who were known as jitterbugs.

pital, a family spokesman said. Mr. James, who was born into a Mr. James, who was born into a circus family and became known as Pollack record called "Deep Elm" that brought Mr. James his first real break, a recording of "Sweet King."

had suffered from lymph gland and lung cancer since April. Despite the illness, Mr. James had contin-Mr. Goodman heard the record ued to travel with his band, playing in Denver June 10-11 and in Los and sent for Mr. James, who joined him in 1937. It was Mr. Goodman who encouraged Mr. James to form his own band and in 1939 he took He made his home in Las Vegas and had a penchant for golf, horse racing and baseball. He owned sevthe advice.

When Mr. James went off on his own he found the going tough. His band was good but there were no listeners. Then he took advantage of his own horn and recorded "You Made Me Love You" and the country sat up and listened. He followed his original hit recording with "I Cried For You," "I Had the Craziest Dream," "Cribinibin" and other hits with gandy solos.

From 1941 to 1943 he was catapulted to fame to such an extent he created traffic jams and riots during a New York appearance. Throughout World War II, Mr. James was part a vital part of the big band entertainment that included Mr. Goodman, Artie Shaw, Tommy and Jimmy Dorsey and

Mr. James appeared in several musical revue "The Big Broadcast movies, including "Do You Love meetings for what is expected to be me

His television activities included network appearance on the "Show-er of Stars," "The Jerry Lewis

Hennes Weisweiler

can, German and Swiss champion soccer teams, died of a heart attack at his home Tuesday, his Swiss club announced.

umph, winning the championship during its ax-month leadership of an and the cup finals. It had been yet another climax in a 35-year career Greece took over the rotating member states economies. By the time he was 6, Mr. James and the cup mais. It had been yet had begun his musical lessons under his father's direction. At 10, he was playing solo trumpet and at 12 was given the job of conducting the No. 2 circus band.

When he was 15 heavy the details and the cup mais. It had been yet and the cup mais. It had been yet that made him one of the world's best-known coaches. In 1980, he joined the New York Cosmos side with Pele and Franz Beckenbauer as the biggest names. Cosmos

Harry James

New Commission Plans to Work On Refugee Aid, Rights Problems

By Iain Guest International Herald Tribune GENEVA - An independent

commission to identify gaps in in-ternational humanitarian law and to work for better coordination in the international response to disasters, refugee crises and human rights issues has been established. The group is to be called the In-dependent Commission on Inter-national Humanitarian Issues, and it was inaugurated at a brief cere-mony Tuesday in the United Na-tion's Palais des Nations. The com-

mission is to meet Wednesday and Thursday to plan a schedule of they figured every time we play played all the trumpet parts in an archbishop and two members of their mother or father would have "Young Man with a Horn." an archbishop and two members of the International Court of Justice.

Neither China nor the Soviet Union are represented. The Swiss government has do-Show" and the "Danny Thomas nated sizable amounts of money to

There is no formal link to the come in part from a series of UN United Nations, but the commis-sioners are hoping to maintain ing for a "new international hulines of communications. The UN manitarian order."

secretary-general, Javier Pérez de Cuéllar, spoke at the mangural cerregularly, perhaps in countries that monies. are affected by the problem they
The commissioners appeared are reviewing instead of rounding

anxious to avoid parallels with the off their work with a major report independent commission on and a summit conference. Prince North-South issues that was estab- Hassan said that in his view the lished under the chairmanship of North-South summit conference Willy Brandt, the former West held at Cancun, Mexico, had German chancellor. "I share your cynicism of com-missions," said Crown Prince Has-larization between the countries of san of Jordan, a member of the Morth and South.

new group, at a press conference

The new commission may actively seek opinions and advice He then identified what he said from nongovernmental organizawere three key differences between tions and international organiza-

the new commission and Mr. tions at a series of panel discus-Brandi's: • The new commission will adopt a "sectoral approach," concentrating on a single issue at a time, instead of covering a broad subject like the North-South dialogue. This is despite the fact that at pains to avoid direct criticism of

the commission, but other funds must be raised elsewhere. the impetus for the commission has ZURICH (AP) — Hennes Greece Calls For Budget Reform Weisweiler, 62, the coach of Ameri-As It Begins Term as EC Leader

hub announced.

STRASBOURG, France — reforms.

His death occurred only a few Greece pledged Tuesday to light He told the European Parlia-

European unity through economic

weeks after he led his Zurich for budget reform and a narrowing ment that Greece would attach spe-Grasshoppers team to a double tri- of regional economic disparities cial importance to the EC's regionpresidency last week for the first. Chancellor Helmut Kohl of time, following a term by West West Germany warned as his coun-

was given the job of conducting the New York Cosmos side with Pele and Franz Beckenbauer as the biggest names. Cosmos When he was 15, he got tired of playing marches for the circus and began sitting in with dance bands ing.

Time, following a term by West West Germany warned as his country left office Friday that internal quarrels over budgets were among alambopoulos of Greece said the factors hurting the EC's ability to long-term solution for fostering stance.

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Julio So

States by Pantheon Books.

By Tom Bower

when he was smuggled out of Germany to write on one and half sides of paper."

Genoa, Italy, with the help of the CIC and the Central Intelligence Agency. From Genoa, Barbie made his way with his family to Bolivia, committed any crimes against the French. where he prospered as a businessman. In February of this year he was arrested and extradited

This is the story of his American connection It is based on interviews with several of the Americans directly involved with him, on records in the U.S. National Archives about CIC operations in Germany at the end of World War II and on records deposited in the National Archives of France.

During the German occupation of France. Barbie was the Gestapo chief in Lyons where, according to French indictments, he ordered and participated in numerous murders and acts of torture against Jews and members of the

In the face of the Allied advance in 1944, he fled to Germany and turned up in 1947 in Bavaria. He was spotted one day on a railroad platform in Augsburg by Kurt Merk, who had spent the war in Dijon, France, as a member of the Abwehr, the intelligence arm of the German

Mr. Merk, already a trusted CIC informant, persuaded Barbie to join him. Barbie was hired by the 970th CIC Detachment in April, according to the records, with the approval of a regional CIC officer, Dale Garvey, now living in Kansas. His first handler was Robert Taylor, who now lives in Syracuse, New York.

Neither Mr. Taylor nor Mr. Garvey have specific recollection of Barbie, but they accept the documentary evidence of their role in his em-

One who does remember Barbie, however, is Earl Browning, now living in Washington. As a CIC officer working near the front, he saw a lot of action: Aachen, the Ardennes, Remagen and then down to the south of Germany, where he was among the first to enter Dachan. By the time he returned home from Europe in 1945 he had "seen enough to convince me that the Germans were not very nice people. I had been appalled by what I saw. Dachau had been a great giving us nothing and we were stimid encush to

Mood Had Changed

In early 1946, Mr. Browning was asked to return to Germany as a regional commander of the 970th CIC Detachment. The mood among the Allies and within the CIC, Mr. Browning recalls, had drastically changed: The Germans were no longer our enemies. Denazification was cious of the Russians."

Mr. Browning shared those suspicions. In September 1946 he launched an operation to penetrate the Communist Party in Bremen. He pelieves it was the first covert operation of its kind in the U.S. zone. His best recruits were members of the Bremen party with weak loyal-

During that autumn, Mr. Browning received a telex from Mr. Garvey, the operational chief at CIC headquarters in Frankfurt. It alerted CIC detachments that a senior Gestapo officer wanted for many war crimes had been seen in the U.S. zone and that he should be arrested on sight. The name: Klans Barbie.

A few months later, Mr. Browning replaced Mr. Garvey in Frankfurt and undertook an evaluation of the CIC's network of agents and informants. As Mr. Browning recalls: "I was sitting in my office when Jim Ratliff,

my deputy, came in holding some paper. It was the Region 4 informants list we'd received from Garvey. I read down it and saw the name Klaus Barbie, I couldn't believe it. I remembered very clearly that was the same German whom Garvey had said we should arrest when I was in Bremen and here he was using him. I immediately sent Garvey [now the Region 4 command-

It was the beginning of a feud between Mr. Browning and Region 4 CIC officers determined to protect Barbie. He had become, they insisted, one of their best agents.

Mr. Browning at one point was told that Barbie had disappeared, when in fact he and Mr.

Merk had become a valued team.

Three Vital Objectives

Mr. Merk had convinced the Americans that, together with Barbie, he could provide them with intelligence about three vital objectives: • Their wartime experience fighting the French Communist resistance would be of significant value to the Americans in penetrating the German Communist Party.

• They could satisfy American needs for information about trends and events in the neighboring French zone.

• He convinced the CIC that, together with Barbie, he had access to an enormous network of agents stretching from Portugal to the Soviet

Barbie's contribution to the operation was his privileged entrée to the Kamradenschaft, the secret alliance of former SS officers.

At the beginning of his work as an agent, Barbie looked for those who had served in Eastern Europe. Their archives and memory, combined with the information brought by the

floods of refugees, could with careful analysis provide important pieces of the intelligence jigsaw puzzle To the CIC in Munich it seemed as if they

had finally produced an important team. Frustrated, and pleased to be receiving any information, the Merk-Barbie handlers - Mr. Taylor and an American named Hadju - accepted with gratitude anything the network delivered.

By his account, Mr. Browning was neither grateful nor prepared to tolerate Barbie's con-

tinued use, but U.S. officials dispute this. Mr. Browning says through October and November he sent increasingly acrimomious messages to Mr. Garvey demanding that Barbie be arrested. In December, at Mr. Browning's insistence, Mr. Garvey agreed to turn over Barbie to the U.S. European Command Interrogation Center at Oberusel. The center was operated by the army's G-2 section.

Fleeing From a Jeep

Dick Lavoie, a young CIC officer, was assigned to deliver Barbie. During the ride, Mr. Lavoie said enough to confirm Barbie's suspicions that he might be in trouble. Barbie jumped out of the jeep and ran for the woods as Mr. Lavoie emptied his pistol at him.

down and taken, now under heavy security, to Oberursel, where his interrogators ordered him to write an account of his war record.

Barbie, years later, said he was left alone is his cell for weeks and became desperate and depressed; he twice tried to commit suicide. Fi-T ONDON - Klaus Barbie began working nally, fearing that he would be turned over to for the U.S. Army's Counter Intelligence of the French, Barbie began to write. But he boasted in a 1979 interview that he revealed very literature agent until early 1951, the "I didn't tell them any more than I could the revealed and the counter of the state of the

Moreover, G-2 was under considerable pres

sure to release him. Region 4 of CIC had apto France to stand trial for "crimes against humanity."

sine to release min. Region 4 of Cic had appealed over Mr. Browning's head to the CIC
commander, Colonel James Erskine, and convinced him that Barbie was too valuable to lose. It was by now early 1948 and by this time there was nothing unusual about using incrimi-nated Germans. The Allies had condoned the wholesale reinstatement of former Nazis to

Teachers who had lectured on the glories of the Nazis were again teaching in the schools and universities. Judges who had passed death sentences for trivial offenses in the Nazi courts were once again dispensing justice. Doctors who had knowingly contributed to the euthanasia programs were practicing medicine again. Government officials during the Third Reich were restored as powerful bureaucrats.

In that context, the use of one Gestapo officer who could give help against the communists seemed quite acceptable. Barbie was released and returned to Kempten, where CIC officials were anxious to employ him.

His new handler was 31-year-old Erhard Da-

bringhaus, now a retired professor of German history at Wayne State University in Detroit. Born in Essen, Germany, he had emigrated with his parents to the United States in 1930 and returned to Europe as a major and interrogator with the 1st Infantry Division. In 1947 he was appointed a civilian special agent in the CIC, with an assignment in March 1948 to the 970th

CIC Detachment at Augsburg.
Fourteen weeks later he was told to take a truck to Kempten to help two German agents move their belongings to new quarters in Augsburg. The agents were Barbie and Mr. Merk.
Mr. Dabringhaus's initial task as their handler was to formalize the Merk network. He

says that Barbie had a network of between 65 and 100 informants throughout Western and Eastern Europe and claims as his achievement

pay for it."

Munich headquarters objected, says Mr. Dabringhaus, because they wanted more information, not less: "They had gone way beyond their original mission which was to penetrate the French zone, French intelligence and the French Communist Party. Instead, they had sub-agents in Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia and

Help for SS Friends

Barbie was proud that he could use his position to help many SS men leave Germany with officially prepared identification and money. It was just one of Barbie's many rackets, which prompted him to brag to Mr. Dabringhaus about how easy it was to fool the Allies.

Says Dabringhaus: "Barbie always told Merk that I was too weak. When you've got an enemy in your hands,' he would say to Merk, 'you've got to crush him.' "Mr. Dabringhaus now says that he was appalled by Barbie's past, but there is no contemporary record to support that. Their association ended late in 1948 when Mr. Dabringhaus was reassigned.

His successor was Herbert Bechtold, now living in Richmond, Indiana. Mr. Bechtold had also been born in Germany and emigrated to the United States in 1935. He spent the war fighting in North Africa and through Europe from the Normandy landings to the Rhine. He was discharged at war's end, but re-enlisted and was assigned to the CIC in Munich in 1948.

Barbie and his new handler developed a close relationship. With Mr. Bechtold helping to re-solve Barbie's money complaints, Barbie told him of life under the Nazis and talked about his problems in fighting the French resistance in

"The way he explained it," Mr. Bechtold said "when they got resistance people in the act [of interrogation], there was just no time to lose. They needed the names of the others fast and in

an anything goes. Another American who entered Barbie's life at this time was Eugene Kolb, who took over from Mr. Garvey as the Region 4 CIC chief.

Mr. Kolb was also German-born and had emigrated to the United States in 1925 at the age of seven. His war had ended at the Elbe and he had been detached to a unit to search for Nazis and documents, work which he says he did not like. He was pleased when the order came down that the intelligence priority was to discover the intentions and activities of the communists.

Network Was Dissolved .

Mr. Kolb concluded that the Merk network had become expensive and worthless. He recommended that the network be dissolved, while retaining some of its best assets, of which Bar-

Mr. Kolb today denies that he or anyone in CIC knew about Barbie's war crimes: "If we'd elusive custodian. At one point the Americans known, we wouldn't have used him." He did offered to make Barbie available to testify at but says, "You have to make a sharp distinction between fighting the resistance and the Jewish thing. Deporting the Iews was a war crime and we didn't know about it. Nor did the French

ever mention it." The evidence suggests that this is not implausible. The French investigation of German and his assistant, John Bross, deny any recollecatrocities at Lyons began very slowly in the tion of the French demands. There were, they postwar chaos in France. The purging and re-construction of the Lyons police and judiciary through the High Commissioner's Office daily. was only partially completed at the beginning of 1945. By then, various agencies and officials had started uncoordinated investigations into Gestapo crimes.

With few exceptions, the Germans had disapeared. The victims who survived often did not know names, while the best informed were the collaborators whose evidence was clearly prejudiced. But the biggest obstacle was the immaculate destruction by the Gestapo of all their records before their departure.
On Aug. 31, 1945, exactly a year after Bar-

bie's departure from Lyons, the city's military tribunal issued a warrant for his arrest on charges of illegal arrests and murder. In September an examining magistrate issued another warrant charging him with murder and aron.

Neither warrant mentioned the Jews. Barbie, in fact, might have been forgotten in time had it not been for the trial of Rene Hardy,

Hardy's first trial ended in acquittal, but new evidence turned up and he was arrested again. Moulin had become a legend whose betrayal end had died because of betrayal. The French

search for Barbie began.

The first tip came from the American G-2 officer at Oberursel. After lengthy negotiations with the French, the Americans agreed that they could secretly question Barbie about Hardy on condition that they not embarrass the Americans by either asking for Barbie's extradition or publicizing the interrogation.

The French, anxious to investigate the betrayticular German had committed, were quite pre-

pared to accept any conditions.

The first session was held near Frankfurt in May 1948. Two further sessions followed in May and July in a house near Augsburg. During tions, Americans remained in the not been released, but there is no doubt that Barbie told the French that Hardy was a traitor. News of the discovery of Barbie reached Lyous and prompted local demands for his ex-

radition, but there were many obstacles. By the beginning of 1947, the Allied military governors in Germany were under considerable pressure both from their own armies and from fermans to end the trials of war criminals. It was a natural progression that if there were to be no further trials in the Western zones, then Germans should not be dispatched to the hostile communist bloc, where their chance of a fair trial seemed increasingly remote.

End to Extraditions

In June, the British announced an end to trials and restrictions on extraditions. In July, General Lucius D. Clay, the military governor in the American zone, announced not only a complete end of trials but also the end of extraditions after October.

Like many other governments, the French immediately protested, claiming that their list of 20,000 wanted criminals was growing daily and their investigations had only begun. General Clay rejected the complaint, but said he would make individual exceptions on extradi-

For France now to obtain Barbie's extradition, it had to submit in English a convincing dossier on Barbie's crimes. Further, the case had to be submitted to the Germans, who required a formal extradition hearing.

But the biggest hurdle was the American regulation that the French, like all the other countries, had to provide the address where the suspect could be found. The French had been allowed to retain a mere six-man war crimes team in the American zone and their headquarters in

Baden-Baden was singularly incompetent.

For all that, Barbie had a close call. A few days after Mr. Kolb took over the CIC in Augsburg had become quite proficient there was something wrong with the documents.

Years later Barbie is alleged to have said, "I the news that a French team was in town looking for Barbie. Mr. Kolb ordered Barbie to stay hidden in his safehouse for a week. The Ameri-

cans pleaded ignorance and the French left. Mr. Kolb and other CIC officers give three reasons for deciding to protect Barbie • They genuinely believed that his work as

an informant was valuable. They felt that his alleged crimes against the French resistance were in reality acts of war and the French were pursuing him out of a desire for revenge, not justice. Most of them also insist that they were never aware of the atrocities of which Barbie was accused.

• They didn't trust the French. France, in the American view, was riddled with commu-nists in the late 1940s. The Americans believed the French sought Barbie's extradition on behalf of the communist wing of the French security services, which wanted to interrogate him about the extent of the U.S. penetration of the

German Communist Party.

"If the French had got Barbie," Mr. Kolb says, "I have no doubt that he would have been in Moscow within a few days."

Barbie had other fears, namely that he would not even survive the French interrogation be-cause his appearance at a trial would be too embarrassing to France; he knew too much about French collaboration.

Formal inquiries and extradition requests by France were made in May, July and November of 1949 to no avail. The correspondence be-tween the two governments was recently discov-ered by Serge Klarsfeld, a French lawyer who for 10 years campaigned for Barbie's extradi-

The French ambassador in Washington, Henri Bonnet, approached the State Department on the matter and his inquiry was turned over to the office of John J. McCloy, the high commis-sioner for Germany, Mr. McCloy informed the State Department that "we have no record of request for extradition of Klaus Barbie by

The stage was now set for an extraordinary larce which would play for the next 14 months. On the one hand the State Department, the High Commissioner's Office, army headquarters in Heidelberg, CIC headquarters in Stutt-gart and the CIC office in Augsburg all were

performing a charade of various denials. On the other side, the French were trying to use every channel available to discover Barbie's know that Barbie was a former Gestapo officer Hardy's trial provided the French would guarantee his return to Germany, an offer the French rejected.

The ultimate responsibility for Barbie's pro-tection was Mr. McCloy's. As the senior American official in the zone, his office definitely dealt with the problem but both Mr. McClov

Career at an End

The French pressure had its effect, however. Army headquarters in Heidelberg decided that Barbie should be "taken off the books."

This meant, Mr. Kolb was told, that Barbie could still be used, but his name and fees should be laundered through another agent's file. Mr. Bechtold was informed that he would be reassigned. The reason, which he was ordered not to eass on to Barbie, was that Barbie's career with the Americans was coming to an end.

With little notice, Barbie was handed over to Lientenant Joe Strange and Leo Hecht, a 23year old German-born Jew. Two weeks later, Mr. Hecht told Mr. Bechtold that "the whole [Barbie] family are learning Spanish." In March 1951 the family left Augsburg with a CIC

The Rat Line had been set up by the chief of CIC clandestine operations, James V. Milano, in 1945 to help American agents and sympathizers out of the Russian zone of Austria down to and death had to be avenged, and only one man

Klaus Barbie — could reveal whether the lessent substitution of the American zone. The

safety in Salzburg in the American zone. The

shipments were mostly Russian defectors and "shipments" were mostly Russian defectors and valuable contacts who had suddenly become

Invariably, the safest final destination for the shipment" was South America, especially Chile and Peru. The only obstacles were documents, passports and visas necessary to pass through the many checkpoints and borders of Europe and to enter South America.

Mr. Milano had at his disposal a laboratory where experts forged, rewrote and altered docual and frankly unaware of what crimes this partionality, including American. Finance was supplied, with his superior's approval, from the intelligence fund.

When the paperwork was completed, Milano's three-man team, with the "shipment" dressed in an American uniform, drove in an all three sessions. Americans remained in the room. The transcripts of the interrogations have army jeep down to Bad Gastein, and traveled not been released, but there is no doubt that with the jeep on a train through the Alps to the Rarbie told the French that Hardy was a traitor. Italian border. There, a friendly customs official waved the party through, and the party headed for either Naples or Genoa, depending on the availability of the next ship. The contact in Genoa was a Croatian priest

Krunosla Draganovic, whom Mr. Milano called "the good father." Father Dragonovic had been discovered on one of the earliest Rat Line operations in Trieste and had proved to be enormously valuable for the American operation, especially because he had good contacts with organizations of displaced persons, which managed quotas for emigration to South America.

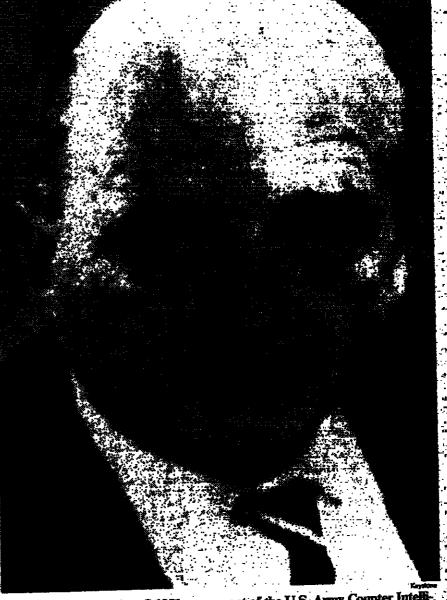
The South American countries were eager to attract skilled labor and Father Draganovic in-

formed the Rat Line which skills were in de-There were always delays in the port and a small hotel was selected where no questions were asked and the Americans could remain babysitting" until the ship's departure. No one left Europe with less than \$1,000 and some with

as much as \$8,000 in recognition of their ser-When Barbie entered the Rat Line, Mr. Hecht procured passport photos for the entire family. He also arranged a meeting for Barbie and his mother for their final farewell.

Mr. Hecht remembers that Barbie was looking forward and rather expectant about his new life. When a CIC officer, George Neagoy, came to collect the family, Mr. Hecht made the introductions and then left. "Without Barbie," he said, "Augsburg was rather empty. He'd made. such an enormous contribution and we had no idea then what he'd done in France."

Both Mr. Milano and his successor, Jack Dobson, who authorized the Rat Line trip for Barbie, insist that they would never have approved shipping a Gestapo officer. By then,



Klans Barbie worked until 1951 as an agent of the U.S. Army Counter Intelligence Corps, then was "taken off the books" as pressure from France grew.

ment for stateless people, No. 0121454, issued shouted at me, 'Get going, and I don't want to y the American High Commission office in see you again.' I replied, 'You can be sure of the commission of the commis unich on Feb. 21, 1951. It was probably forged by the 430th CIC. Barbie was described as Klaus Altmann, born on Oct. 25, 1915, in Kronstadt, Germany, a mechanic by trade. His children, Uta and Klans, were stated to have been born in Kassel on June 30, 1941, and Dec.

The family was driven by American army truck across the border to Salzburg. With everything arranged because it was impossible to travel with two children as American soldiers, the family left Salzburg by train, destined for

Their ultimate destination, according to their travel documents, was the American port at Trieste. The only complication arose at the Austrian border when the customs official realized

The CIC gave Barbie a temporary travel doc-said to him, "Look, I've got children" . . . and he

By Barbie's later account, Father Draganovic was waiting for him at the Genoa railroad sta-tion, holding a photograph which the Ameri-cans had sent ahead. He immediately took the family to a small hotel whose occupants were all Over the next days, Father Draganovic orga-

nized the Barbie departure. Originally, Barbie had intended to live in Argentina and had obtained a letter of introduction to the government to ease his entry. But the priest convinced him that, with the possibility of oil discoveries, there was a better future in Bolivia.

Among hundreds of Italian manigrants, the family sailed from Genoa in March, arriving in Buenos Aires in mid-April. They remained there for eight days before setting off by train for

Washington Post Service

Booming Seoul Races Into the Future

Officials, Facing Exploding Population, Order Work at Double Time

By Clyde Haberman New York Times Service

SEOUL — This is the quick-change artist of cities: Every time one looks, its appearance

Office towers have opened that did not exist a year ago, and every second or third corner has the skeleton of a new building that is being fleshed out more and more each day.

Deep scars of construction cut across dozens of streets, the mark of an extensive subway system that city officials expect to be ready in two years, at a cost of \$1.7 billion. South of the central area, across the murky waters of the Han River, new apartment houses rise in huge concrete blocks, often indistinguishable except for the numbers on the side, which reach into the

Seoul has become an odd amalgam enough for bicycles.

At the end of the Korean War 30 years ago,

the city was a pile of rubble. Now, like shifting protoplasm, it turns every which way, but is al-

"We may be moving too fast for our own good," says Rhee Chong Ik, a professor of public administration at Chungju University, south-

A Calculated Maneuver .The fast pace, however, is a calculated

maneuver by a government that runs South Korea with an iron hand.

In part, speed was required to accommodate a city population that has nearly quadrupled in the last two decades, to about nine million. Officials have also ordered everyone to move at double time to get much of the work, especially Games and 1988 Summer Olympics that Seoul as the manic pace on the roads, with drivers and

northern capital of Pyongyang.

that people often do not realize they are shout- sides. The smog, however, is so thick on many ing to make themselves heard in sidewalk days that the mountains become but a picture-

Seoul calms down is during the 20-minute air alert held once a month as a reminder that North Korean planes are only three minutes away. Cars stop where they are, and motorists and pedestrians head for underground shelters. "It's a nuisance," a college student said, "but in a way it's almost a relief." If a population explosion can be considered

quiet, Seoul has become one of the world's biggest cities with little notice. A Rand-McNally one counts just the city proper, according to the no more than 100 square feet (about 9.3 square Swoo Gena.

"no vacancy" sign and encouraging people al- as a golden opportunity by poorer residents. ready here to move elsewhere. Their idea is to reach a peak population of less than 10 million selves, they sell the living rights to others, then by 1991. To many experts outside the government that

program to improve farm life has helped narrow those totals. the gap, to a point where rural wages do not lag far behind the urban per-capita income of

\$1 800 a year. In a sense, the trouble now is caused by rela-

The city produces 40 percent of the gross national product and has one-third of the counwith nearly 10 million daily riders. try's industrial plants. The major cultural insti-tutions are here, as are 41 colleges and universi-

"Young people do not see much future in rural areas," said Kim Ki Hwan, president of an
economic research group, the Korean Developeconomic research group, the Korean Development Institute. They move to the city no mat-relations. ter what its problems are."

worries created by rapid expansion. Piped water is generally adequate; nonetheless, an estimated 500,000 people must do without. Three-fourths of the homes lack flush toi-

pedestrians locked into a citywide game of "chicken." In 1981, the last year with available

Pollution can be insufferable. Few cities have And so construction goes on round the clock. Seoul's natural surroundings — gentle mouning a swirl of dust and noise pervasive enough tains that form a mahogany fringe on three ostcard memory.

Essentially, the government wants to create satellite cities by dispersing factories, schools postcard memory.

rrow that the government has lined a long-imposed midnight curfew, about the only time cause 80 percent of the homes are heated by the and housing, hence liming migrants who might Seoul calms down is during the 20-minute air "ondol" system — coal briquettes under the otherwise drift to Seoul Details, however, are floor that funnel warm air through the walls. still in short supply. Besides contributing to the smog, the burning of coal kills entire families every winter, victims of carbon-monoxide poisoning caused by gas

Exacerbating these troubles is the relentless population boom.

On the city's southern edge, thousands of tiny huts cover the mountainside, reaching so high survey says Seoul is the sever h largest metropolitan area. But it ranks No. 3 — behind Mexipolitan area. But it r

This is the last in a series of articles on major At the present annual growth rate of 3 percent room — four times the ratio in the United to 4 percent, the population could reach 12 milto 4 percent, the population could reach 12 million in a decade and 15 million by the year 2000.

The rampant growth is worrisome enough that city planners have proposed putting up a "no vacancy" sign and encouraging people al- as a solden conocrumity by poorer residents. as a golden opportunity by poorer residents.

> stay where they are in squatter villages. Experiences such as these have led to a ceris an overly ambitious goal. It would involve a tam skepticism about government intentions to sharp reduction in Seoul's 23-percent share of ease the crowding. One announced plan calls the country's overall population, and some question how it could shrink much, if at all. A decade or two ago, the principal draw was alone in the next 10 years. So far, officials have the money to be earned here. But a national not been able to provide anything approaching

Work on Subway

When the government wants to, it has managed to get jobs done in a burry. The subways, tive prosperity. Many more people can afford for instance, are being stitched together in middle-class aspirations, and Seoul is the only record time. If all goes well, they should carry five million commuters a day, taking some of

Along the Han River — again with a two-year timetable — engineers have begun to build two ties, including all the prestigious ones essential for getting one's children on the right track toward a good career.

Sewage treatment plants and care out parkland as part of a \$464-million development project.

But these tend to be more highly visible pro-

Less dramatic, innovations have been slow to Those problems cover a range of familiar arrive, and they sometimes suffer from what one member of the central-city planning commission, Kwon Tai Joon, calls official "oscilla-

At first, the government actively sought lowlets, and most sewage gets dumped raw into the income housing, then stopped, on the theory than River on the subway, completed in time to impress the many visitors anticipated for the 1986 Asian town, although the congestion is not as serious sumed. A prominent skyline was considered desirable a decade ago; then height limits were imposed, only to be removed later on.

The city is always aware, too, of North Korea, and there is a conscious attempt to present a booming Seoul as a contrast to the starker meant one car in six was involved in a crackup.

The city is always aware, too, of North Korea, and there is a conscious attempt to present a booming Seoul as a contrast to the starker meant one car in six was involved in a crackup. questioned the government's resolve to control

Seoul's population.

Nobody, though, challenges the fundamental goal — to turn the city into something other than the center of the South Korean universe.

There is a popular song here called "Seoul Change," or "Seoul Rhapsody," whose lytics speak lovingly of "the city where dreams over:

flow into every street." These days, dreams are not the only thingsoverflowing into the streets. Inevitably, perhaps, the sprawi has led to debates of the nature that ask whether the glass is half empty or half that locals have taken to calling them moon full, in other words, whether it is all a sign of "Crazy chaos," says a leading architect, Kan

Maybe so, says Kim Ki Hwan of the Koron Datone, raming spanish. In wanter 1951 the family left Angelong with a CIC

There are, on average, 36,000 people By official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 percent of the Development Institute. But, he says, it is applied by official count, almost 40 perc

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BUSINESS PEOPLE

Racal Heir Apparent Takes Over **Troubled Communications Unit**

Racal Electronics is dispatching its No. 2 executive to sort out problems in its data communications group. The British company named David Elsbury, 47, to the new post of deputy chief executive and head of the data communications group. Analysis estimate that the group's pre-tax profit declined 10 percent, to £31 million, in the year that ended March 31. Overall, Racal's pretax profit rose 11 percent to £114.3 mil-

Racal said D. Leighton Davies, 55, who headed the data group, "elected to take an early retirement." The company recently blamed the data group's slowdown largely on faulty accounting methods and said it had installed a new financial team.

Mr. Elsbury is credited with turning around Decca, a maker of radar and marine navigational products acquired by Racal in 1980. A share analyst said the new appointment confirmed that Mr. Elsbury "dearly is the blue-eyed boy of the outfit" and heir apparent to the chairman and chief executive, Sir Ernest Harrison.

Russell Reynolds' Plans Abroad

Russell Reynolds Associates Inc. is searching for new places to hunt heads. The New York-based executive search firm, which has operations in four overseas locations, hopes to open three to five more offices abroad in the next five years, said John G. McCarthy Jr., 2 senior vice president in the London

Overseeing the expansion is David S. Joys, who has been appointed to the new position of executive vice president-international. He will also be managing director of the company's London office. Mr. Joys, 40, was manager of the New York office, where he also had re-sponsibility for operations in Hong Kong and the eastern United

who with another former managing director of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the London office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the london office, David Norman, is setting up a new executive of the london office of the london office

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tive search firm, Norman Broadbent International Ltd. While at Russell Reynolds, Mr. Broadbent recruited Colin Marshall to run British Airways and Mr. Norman brought British Steel and Ian MacGregor togeth-

David S. Joys

Russell Reynolds's operations in London, Paris, Madrid and Hong Kong account for about 25 percent of its annual fee income and the company hopes that in five years its international operations will bring in 50 percent, Mr. McCarthy said. Russell Reynolds is the second largest executive search firm in the world.

IHT Associate Publisher Retires

ed Pieson, associate publisher of the International Herald Tribune. retired Thursday. Many of his responsibilities, especially those relating to personnel matters, have been taken over by René Bondy, the IHT's director of finance for the past nine years, who was named deputy publisher. Stephan Conaway, director of operations, takes over Mr. Pinson's production responsibilities.

Robin MacKichan was named to the new position of managing director of the newspaper's British operation. Mr. MacKichan was previously chief executive of Acquascutum International and before that was chair-

Other Appointments

Texaco Europe has appointed End L. Johnson a senior vice president, responsible for exploration and production. Mr. Johnson; based in Harrison, New York, was senior vice president of Texaco's Middle East and

Bankers Trust AG, the Zurich-based subsidiary of Bankers Trust of New York, plans to open a branch in Geneva on Aug. 2. Jean Branden burg, investment manager in the Zurich office, is to be manager of the

James H.T. Meynell and Dan T. Wall have been appointed directors of Carolina Bank Ltd., the London-based subsidiary of North Carolina

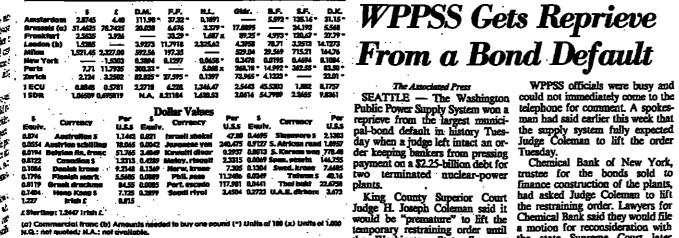
inche ' John Lamb has been appointed senior accounts executive and head of the New York marketing office of National Westminster Bank. He succeeds Peter Newman, who returns to the London head office as a senior accounts executive. Mr. Lamb was the bank's Stockholm-based representative for Scandinavia.

Justin C. Day has joined the Eurobond new issue department of Blyth Eastman Paine Webber International Ltd. in London. Miss Day had been manager of the new issue department of the London office of Smith Barney Harris Upham.

-BRENDA HAGERTY

CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for July 5, excluding bank service charges.



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Sources: Commerciant, Bank of Tokyo.

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GOLD PRICES

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Affiliated company: Aviman S.A., 30 Avenue George-V, 75008 Paris, France. Tel.: 720.42.20. Tb:: 612919 AVIMART F.

Corporate Sell-Offs On the Rise Divestitures as a percent of all merger

Wave of Divestitures Shows Return to Corporate Basics

By Jeffrey Madrick New York Times Service

NEW YORK - For more than a decade, Beatrice Foods prided itself on its aggressive acquisitions strategy—one that steadily had transformed the Chicago concern into a \$10-billion-a-year conglomerate that concern into a \$10-billion-a-year congromerate unat sold things from luggage to orange juice. But this past winter, faced with a sharp decline in profits, the buying spree has shifted into reverse. Now Beatrice plans to unload about 50 companies.

The real surprise is just how common this corporate

The real surprise is just how common this corporate about-face is becoming. Many companies, such as Beautice, are trimming operations rather than fattening them. They are pruning unwanted divisions. And, they are redeploying their assets to support businesses they know best — and at times making a few new acquisitions to strengthen their core businesses. Clearly, divestime is no longer a dirty word — an admission of failure; it is a sign that a company is getting its house in order.

"A company cannot be run like a stock portfolio any more," asserted Walker Lewis, president of Strategic. Planning Associates, a management-consulting firm in Washington, D.C. You just can't buy and sell companies because they are providing a good return

on investment at the moment. You have to know how to manage them over the long haul." Added Alan Kantrow, co-author of "Industrial Renaissance" and

Recent statistics support this view. W.T. Grimm & Co., a Chicago-based financial-research firm, reported that there were 875 divestitures last year, up from 666

vestiture affects a broad range of diverse businesses—
from from food to toys, from trucking to high technology, from natural gas to magazine publishing. And, among those now involved in such activity are many corporate powerhouses that grew famous in the late 70s for their insatiable appetite for acquisitions. Gould Inc., a \$1.6-billion diversified manufacturing conglomerate, for example, is transforming itself from a company that made everything from batteries to

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 7)

associate editor of the Harvard Business Review: Signs are showing up that American management is emerging consensus that rates are the 12 regional Federal Reserve beginning to understand that it neglected much of what it should have been doing in the 70s—and that is a concern for the product, its quality, and the way

Many analysis said the market

Many analysis said the market

Be 12 stepional recural Reserve

Board in Wash
ington,

in 1980, and activity in this year's first quarter was keeping pace with 1982 levels.

As the numbers might indicate, the pattern of di-

By Michael Blumstein

New York Timer Service

NEW YORK — The nation's aconomic prospects continued to orighten in June, with industrial

although the increases were selective, the association said. In one be picking up, at least moderately, supply, as well as aluminum, steel, said Lloyd T. O'Carroll, chief economist for the Reynolds Metals Co. Reynolds is a major aluminum per, silver and caustic soda, which

MANAGED COMMODITY ACCOUNTS.

RESULTS FOR COMPTREND II

BEGINNING EQUITIES

OF \$100,000 ON JANUARY 1 OF EACH YEAR

yielded the following after all charges:

IN 1980: +185%

IN 1982: +32%

JUNE 30, 1983

EQUITY

STOOD AT

\$91,433.16

More than \$21,000,000.00

Call or write Royal Frazier at TAPMAN, Trend Analysis and Portfolio Management, Inc., Wall Street Plaza, New York,

is going to be continuing to go up at stronger rates than we anticipat-TAPMAN ed earlier in the year," he added.

The results of the latest survey

orders placed with the nation's factories rose 1.9 percent in May from April, to \$169.9 billion, the highest vel in 21 months. According to the survey of pur-

payroll increased in June, an in-crease of 4 percentage points from the May results. However, 19 percent reported lower employment, also up from 16 percent in May. Production, the survey said, in-

production at an increased or steady level, while only 10 percent reported a decline in manufactur-Of the purchasing managers

finance construction of the plants, had asked Judge Coleman to lift the restraining order. Lawyers for Chemical Bank said they would file 40 percent in April. Inventories continued to shrink a motion for reconsideration with the state Supreme Court later

> "This is a little unusual, since business is picking up," the associ-ation said in a statement. "Purchasing managers seem to be dedicated to lean inventory policies for

HARVARD **SECURITIES**

Harvard House, 42-44 Dolben Street, London SE1 0UO. Telex: London 8812450 Market Makers: 01-9282237 Latest prices (in sterling) Belmont Resources... 161/-211/20

Prices on NYSE Slump On Worries About Rates Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches this choppiness continue near off this kick about money-supply NEW YORK — Prices on the term," he said. "We've done well levels."

New York Stock Exchange went the last couple of months. Excesses turned from the long holiday week-end worned about interest rates Fe and ready to sell.

The Dow Jones industrial average closed off 16.73, to 1,208.53. Dow, which had lost 16.43 overall last week, had closed Friday at 1,215.74. The stock market

Monday.

Declines led advances, 1,269367, among the 1,919 issues traded.

Volume, however, was not heavy. Volume was 67.4 million, just up from 65,1 million Friday, when volume was the lowest since March 28.

To six weeks is over concern about money-supply growth," said Harry villec of Sutro & Co. in San Francisco. "I think very shortly the market will start to focus on earnings reports and we're going to get somewhat overdone."

The American Stock Exchange

Friday the Federal Reserve had reended June 20. The report jarred investors since most experts had been predicting a decline, Any unexpected rise in the mon-

ey supply fuels investor fears of higher interest rates. The imancial

tem would combat the latest jump
by raising the discount rate, the official lending rate it charges banks.

Bond prices fell, and several anato avoid a confrontation with Conlysts noted that yields on certain bonds have risen to the point of being competitive with stock divireport

"Bonds are way down, off a Reuters Tuesday in Washington.] point or so," said Michael Metz of Oppenheimer & Co. "Futures are oppenheimer & Co. "Futures are red's official lending rate on loans at new lows. They're really getting to despository institutions, are inihit hard. There seems to be an

Many analysts said the market seemed a bit overripe, and pointed to the increasing popularity of speculative issues as a sign that it was time for some adjustment. Mr. Metz called Tuesday's selling "pre-cautionary profit-taking," coming after a period of increased speculation, deterioration of leaderships and "all the signs of a frothy mar-

many issues have enjoyed in recent months, almost any news can per-suade investors to cash in some short-term profits, said Ralph Acampora of Kidder-Peabody. "I wouldn't be surprised to see

major pullback, however, and General Motors and Chrysler also many said they expected reports on quarterly corporate profits to turn Duke Power was high on the active terest-rate worries.

On the NYSE, blue-chip issues skidding Tuesday as investors re-have to be wrung out of the mar-took a beating, with stocks like turned from the long holiday week-ket."

have to be wrung out of the mar-took a beating, with stocks like AT&T and IBM lower in active Few analysts were predicting a trading. Automotive issues such as

> investors' attention away from in- list after a block of 449,900 traded at 2212. Trane Co. rose after a "What we've seen over last four block of 400,000 traded at 40.

The American Stock Exchange was lower in active trading. The slide was anticipated. Late Analysts Say Fed. of the U.S. money supply — M-1 — rose \$600 million in the week May Lift Key Rate

By H. Eric Heinemann

New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Federal Re-serve Board is considering several proposals to increase the discount higher interest rates. The financial press Tuesday speculated on rate from its current 8.5 percent, whether the Federal Reserve System would combat the latest jump However, there is a possibility that the central bank will defer action the central bank will defer action

> The Fed had no comment on a report that it was weighing such proposals, a Fed spokesman told Reuters Tuesday in Washington.]

tiated by the boards of directors of

now an economist for a major bank, the directors of at least three regional Fed banks have voted to increase the discount rate to 9 per-

The discount rate was lowered to 8.5 percent from 9 percent in De-Given the sizable price leaps that Should the requests be approved,

bankers said, the action would be interpreted as a "tightening" of Fed policy that would trigger an immediate increase in the prime lending rate of the nation's major banks, now 10.5 percent. No mat-

ter what decision the Fed eventually reaches on the discount rate, believe that interest rates will con-tinue to move higher in the weeks

Paul A. Volcker, the Fed chairman, was expected to testify about July 15 on his nomination for a second four-year term as chairman, and about July 20 on the Fed's plans for monetary policy during the next 18 months. The latter testimony will be debated at a meeting of the Federal Open Market Committee, the Fed's key policy group, which was scheduled for July 12.

Members of Congress, particularly Democrats in the House of Representatives, have been de-manding that the Fed's primary

target be lower interest rates.
"Chances of lower interest rates have declined," said Sam Nakaga-According to a former official in the central banking system, who is naking system, who is Nakagama & Wallace Inc., "and Nakagama & Wallace Inc., "and higher rates have become more likely." These concerns were heightened

late Friday afternoon, when the Fed announced an unexpected in-crease of \$600 million in the narrowest measure of the U.S. money supply, defined as M-1, and interest rates rose sharply in the open market. M-1 comprises cash and money in checking accounts. The higher rates reflect both the

backlash of inflationary fears from (Continued on Page 9, Col. 5)

Survey Shows Rise in Industrial Orders, Jobs

economic prospects continued to brighten in June, with industrial companies reporting an increase in orders and employment, the National Association of Purchasing companies monthly, then compiles Management said Monday in its the results into a seasonally adjustmonthly survey.

The association also found that

production continued to climb and in June, up sharply from 55.1 per-deliveries from vendors slowed for the fifth consecutive month, a posi-tive sign because slow deliveries is expanding and a reading below tend to mean that suppliers have 50 percent indicates that the econobackloss of orders.

the Washington State Supreme

Court has decided whether to re-

consider a ruling last month that

two plants. WPPSS was acting as

The utilities were responsible for

more than two-thirds of the debt

contractor for the utilities.

freed the state's public utilities Court is a from their share of the debt for the

next 30 years including interest gal briefs.

WPPSS Gets Reprieve

ed index. The index registered 59.6 percent

acklogs of orders.

Prices also edged up for the third

my is declining. Last September
and October, the index hovered at month, another sign of recovery, 37.7 percent.

WPPSS officials were busy and

trustee for the bonds sold to

"The opinion of the Supreme

Court is not yet final," Judge Cole-

Over the past several years, the

The high court can either dismiss

If Judge Coleman had lifted the

Chemical Bank's motion without

reconsider its opinions.

Tuesday.

from the bonds, which would Chemical Bank's motion without amount to \$7 billion during the comment or call for additional le

But Judge Coleman said that if restraining order, WPPSS would

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nained very sluggish.*

Reynolds is a major aluminum per, silver and caustic soda, which the association surveys the purmanufacturer for the automobile, is low demand and is made togethchasing managers of 250 industrial construction and canning indus- er with chlorine, declined in price. tries.
"I think the economy as a whole

are in keeping with a Commerce Department report last week that

chasing managers, employment im-proved slightly in June. Twenty percent of those surveyed said their

creased for the sixth consecutive month, with 90 percent reporting

queried, 36 percent reported an increase in incoming orders, up from 33 percent in May but down from

with 24 percent reporting lower levels, up from 19 percent the preceding month.

Supreme Court has rarely agreed to their companies."

In its look at prices, the associa-

Holdings 11 -12 p



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Tuesday's NYSE Closing Prices
Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

IN THE NAME OF ALLAH, THE BENEFICENT, THE MERCIFUL



DAR AL-MAAL AL-ISLAMI

founded the 26th Ramadan 1401 H, corresponding 27 July 1981

CELEBRATES ITS SECOND ANNIVERSARY

Two years ago, on the holy right of "Leilat Al Qadr", DAR AL-MAAL AL-ISLAMI was founded. Since then it has undertaken to fulfil an ambitious program to set up Islamic financial institutions including Massaref, Investment and Takafol companies throughout the Islamic world with the objective to permit Muslims to perform their financial dealings in accordance with Islamic Shari'a.

To permit transactions outside "Ummat-al-Islam" DMI has now its own international network.

In or outside the World of Islam, and two years after its foundation, DMI will, "insha-Allah", continue to expand and provide a viable alternative to the ribabased financial system.

On the occasion of "Leilat Al-Qadr", the Board of Supervisors, the Religious Board as well as the staff of DAR AL-MAAL AL-ISLAMI join all Muslims in their

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- Islamic Takafol Companies in Bahrain, Sudan, Luxembourg.
- Massaref Faysal Al-Islamiah in Barhain, Sudan, Guinea, Niger, Senegal, Bahamas, United Kingdom and Luxembourg.
- Business Group Rochem, for water purification Spacetronics, for Islamic watch and clock manufacture Ahlan, for Public Relations and Advertising
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less are hereby informed that the rate applicable for the fourth The coupon n° 4 will be payable at the price of US \$258,93 on the 16th December 1983, representing 183 days of interest, covering the period as from 16th June 1983 to 15th December 1983 inclusive.

Companies Cash For Tax Credits

TRABBINYEST BANK AND TRUST COMPANY OF MASSAG LIMITED US \$150,000,000.- Floating Rate Notes

Bondholders are hereby informed that the rate app

The coupon no 4 will be payable on the 19th of December 1983, at the price of US \$533,16 representing 185 days of interest, covering is from 17th June 1983 to 18th December 1983 inclusive.

MIR

1981/1989 Retractable at noteholder's option in 1987 Guaranteed by ENTE NAZIONALE IDROCARBURI - E.N.L.

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1983

Nomura, Morgan Guaranty Plan Joint Trust Company in Japan

TOKYO - Nomura Securities and Morgan Guaranty Trust have signed a basic agreement to set up a jointly owned trust company, the lirst of its kind in Japan, Tadashi Kusame, executive managing director

of Nomura Investment Management, said Toesday.

The Nomura Securities group established NIM in 1979, 90 percent owned by Nomura Research Institute, for investment advisory business. NIM plans to double its 750-million-yen (\$3.12-million) capital. Morgan will acquire the entire capital increase and reorganize NIM into a trust

He said that Nommus had not yet applied to the Finance Ministry for permission to set up the company under trust law and trust business law, but that it had explained the plan to the ministry. Trust business in Japan has been carried out exclusively by trust banks, banking sources said.

Baldwin to Sell Mortgage Banks

CINCINNATI (Renters) — Baldwin-United has agreed to sell its mortgage banking subsidiaries to E.F. Hutton and Co. for \$100 million in
cash, Baldwin said Tuesday.

The company also said it had received \$77.51 million in cash plus accrited interest as a prepayment of a master promissory note of Daniel K. Ludwig, an investor, which was held by two of Baldwin's insurance

Victor H. Palmieri, Baldwin's president, said the transactions were part of the company's program to dispose of selected subsidiaries and related financial assets in an attempt to generate \$700 million of gross proceeds to Baldwin over the next three years. He said Baldwin hoped to have \$500 million in 1983.

Yamani Calls Oil Prices Stable

". HAMBURG (Reuters) — Saudi Arabia's oil minister, Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, said Thesday that the world oil price of about \$29 a barrel will hold "until at least the end of 1985."

In an interview to appear in Stern magazine he also said he thought the Organization of Petrolenin Exporting Countries' oil production quota of 17.5 million barrels a day would be raised gradually during the next 18 months because of increased demand. There will probably be no need for an output ceiling by 1985, he said.

Krupp Buys Wuppermann Stake

LEVERKUSEN, West Germany (Reuters) — Krupp Stahl has bought ä 45-percent share in the Theodor Wuppermann steel company, Wupperman said Tuesday. Klöckner-Werke had been negotiating with Wuppermann on a merger.

Wuppermann said it believed its decision to reject the Klöckner offer

was in the best interests of its work force. Wuppermann, until now wholly owned by the Wuppermann family, has nominal capital of 24 million Dentsche marks. It had 2.1 million DM (\$840,000) in profit in the business year that ended in September.

Chinese Share Issue Is Detailed

BEIJING (Renters) — Details of initial plans by the first Chinese company since Communist rule to offer market shares to foreign inves-tors were published Tuesday in the Economic Daily.

Sanhe Ltd. of the Shenzhen special economic zone, near Hong Kong, is setting up four enterprises by issuing 5,000 shares of 10,000 yuan (\$5,050) each in several stages. It will put 28 million yuan into construction of a bakery, a bean-curd products factory and a frozen food factory, the Economic Daily said.

Mexico Unveils Bank Share Plan

MEXICO CITY (NYT) — Stockholders in Mexico's nationalized banks will receive interest-bearing bonds to cover the shares they lost when the government took over financial institutions last fall, the Finance Minstry has announced.

The move is part of the government's continuing effort to restore confidence in its financial system, which was thrown into uncertainty by the debt crisis and subsequent takeover of the banks last August. It also reaffirmed that the government does not intend to return the banks to private hands soon. No information was available on the total value of the indemnification.

ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL ELIMIS

	5, 1983
The net esset value quotaliens show with the exception of some tends who following marginal symbols indicate t IHT: (d)—daily: (w)—weekly: (m)—m - ly: (i)—irregularty.	n below are supplied by the Funds liste se quotes are based on Issue prices. The requency of quotations supplied for the pathy; (r)—regular
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— (d.) G.T. Bond Pond	(d) Kielnwort Benson Int. Fd \$21,78 (w) Kielnwort Bens. Jop. Fd \$56.84
— (d) G.T. Horshu Politinder . \$1504 — (d) G.T. Japon Small Co Fund . \$27.44	(d) Liquiboer
- (d) G.T. Technology Fund - 5 21.05 - (d) G.T. Applied Science - 5 20.42	m) Magnafund Overseas N.V. \$18.58
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— (b) J.F. Joseph Trust	b) Piclades
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Industrialized Nations Fed Said to Consider Discount Rate Rise **Cut Their Borrowing**

PARIS - International borrow of an EC floating-rate-note issue of ing by industrialized nations \$1.8 billion, its largest ever. dropped sharply in June because of a decline in syndicated medium.

The \$1.3 billion symposymptotic first \$1 term Eurocredits and a decrease in

operation and Development said Overall international borrowing fell in June to \$10.7 billion from \$12.9 billion in May and \$12 billion in April. Less was borrowed overall during the month despite a steep increase in borrowing by oil-

exporting countries and European-based international organizations. billion in June, down from \$10.22

The European Community, which began crediting a \$3.7-bil-lion loan to France Tuesday, was the biggest June borrower, with \$2.4 billion, followed by the Unit-ed States, with \$1.3 billion, Japan, with \$900 million, and Algeria, with \$700 million.

New loans to non-oil-exporting percent and is priced at 99½ to nations fell in June, while funds raised by oil-exporting countries

A \$50 million, 15-year convertinations fell in June, while raised by oil-exporting countries be Eurobond for Japan's Yamai-increased \$1.2 billion from May, to the Eurobond for Japan's Yamai-chi Securities was launched Tues-\$1.5 billion, and external bonds issued to Europe-based international organizations jumped \$2.21 billion, to \$2.59 billion, during the same

External-bond issues in June fell to \$6.27 billion from \$7.30 billion in May and international bank loans dropped to \$4.49 billion from \$5.59 billion in the same period. New international bond offerings

TIME

International Herald Tribune We've got ness for year,

turn in total credit demand.

The \$1.3-billion seven-year Eurocredit for the EC attracted total dollar-denominated-bond issues, the Organization for Economic Co-

an invited 53 joined the eight coordinators in the underwriting.

Eurofima Raising 100 Million DM

iled by Our Staff From Dispatches PARIS - Eurotima, the Baselbased company for the financing of European railway rolling stock, said Tuesday it will raise 100 million Deutsche marks (\$39 million) through a seven-year Eurobond lead managed by Deutsche Bank. The issue bears a coupon of 7½

day with an indicated coupon of 5%, lead managed by Credit Suisse First Boston and Yamaichi International (Europe).

coming back into the retail stores, where interest rates have been ris- watching for signs of further, pothey, too, need more financing. De- ing steadily during the last two tentially troublesome, increases in tially, to provide much of the fuel mand for credit in the corporate months.

week of almost \$60 billion. Kenneth Froewiss, an economist

William E. Gibson, chief economist of Republicbank Corp., in Dallas, said the rapid money growth and heavy Treasury borrowing demands represent

sales Charvet I 28. PLACE VENDÔME 🛮

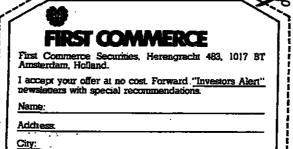
An honest solicitation

First Commerce will be concentrating on a bio-tech company being offered to the public, that will leave its mark on the world in the field of nuclear waste, toxic waste and water pollu-

Over the years, what would a company that could solve some of these major problems be

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We urge you to send for the "Investors Alert" newsletter. At no cost... Forward the coupon, phone Amsterdam 020-260901 or telex 14507



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☎ Tel.:

underwriting commitments of about \$2.2 billion from 49 lead managers, joint lead managers, joint lead managers on the form the fight power of new corporate bonds available for sale during the next 12 months.

Interest rates.

At the end of the day Friday, and, the federal funds — overnight intermist of the Conference Board, present, almost 1½ point above "A half-point rise in the discount rate is possible within the next four of August, and the federal funds are reached a new record last months.

Interest rates.

At the end of the day Friday, more recently, to add to total credit demand. The rate on 90-day Treasure of August, and the federal funds are reached its low point last January and the federal funds rate rate. at Goldman, Sachs & Co. in New rate, so, too, has the amount of six months should borrow now."

(Continued from Page 7)

a full year of rapid monetary zon" that could lead to higher interest rates,

dark clouds on the inflation horilion in the four weeks enural section in the sour weeks enural section in the source w Pressure for an increase in the age point. This is not yet a propor-discount rate, which is by far the tion that would seriously threaten the money supply of almost 13 per-The Treasury is expected to bor- discount rate, which is by far the tion that would seriously threaten the money supply of row close to \$60 billion this summost visible symbol of Fed policy, the developing recovery in overall cent since June 1982. mer, and now that consumers are is coming from the credit markets, economic activity. But analysts are

cost of funds in the open market markets is still not warranted. Bor-has increased above the discount rowers who need money in the next.

The initial effect of this policy was to lower interest rates substanthat is now starting to propel the

chief economist at Bear, Stearns & A Goldman, Sachs & Co. in New York, cautioned that, despite the huge supply, relatively few issues were likely to come to market in July because corporate treasurers four weeks ended June 29 (and expect rates to be lower later in the year.

The increase in interest rates this should borrow now. The increase in interest rates this spring is symptomatic, analysts of a basic policy dilemma now confronting the Fed. Since last summer, the central bank has been at the summer, the central bank has been at the cost of "raising the potential for future inflation."

Coca-Cola Bottling of New York Finance N.V.

Curação. Netherlands Antilles

Notice of Redemption to Holders of 63/4 C Convertible Subordinated Debentures

due August 15. 1993

Pursuant to Article Eleven of the Indenture dated as of August 15, 1978 among Coca-Cola Bottling of New York Finance N.V., The Coca-Cola Bottling Company of New York, Inc., and Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, as truster ("Truster"), as amended by the First Supplemental Indenture dated August 13, 1981, EACH DEBENTURE WILL BE REDEEMED ON THE DATE, AT THE PRICE AND ON THE TERMS SPECIFIED BELOW:

REDEMPTION DATE: August 15, 1983 REDEMPTION PRICE: \$1,030.00 per Debenture DEBENTURES TO BE REDEEMED; All outstanding Debentures

INTEREST; COUPONS: On the Redemption Date, the Redemption Price together with any accrued interest will become due and payable upon each Dehenture redeemed. The coupon for each Dehenture which matures on August 15, 1983 shall be detached and presented for payment in the usual manner. After the Redemption Date interest shall cease to accrue on each such Dehenture and coupons maturing after such

Debentures, together with all coupons appertaining thereto maturing after the Redemption Date, are to be surrendered for payment either by hand delivery or by mail, to the Corporate Trust Office of the Trustee in the Borough of Manhattan, The City of New York, the main office of Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York in Brussels, Frankfurt/Main, Loudon, Paris and Zurich, Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A. in Brussels, Banque de l'Indochine et de Suez in Paris, J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Limited in London, Swiss Bank Corporation in Zurich, Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale in Dusseldorf, Banque Internationale a Luxembourg in Luxembourg and Bank Morgan Labouchere N.V. in Amsterdam, along with the name (and address) in which the cash shall be issued. CONVERSION:

As a result of certain mergers of which the Dekentureholders were previously notified and pursuant to the First Supplemental Indenture, EACH DEBENTURE IS CONVERTIBLE INTO THE RIGHT TO RECEIVE \$1,155.54 IN CASH, without any interest accumulated thereon. TERMINATION OF CONVERSION:

The right to convert Debentures for \$1,155.54 in cash per Debenture will terminate at the close of business on August 10, 1983. Debentureholders who convert will not be entitled to payment of any interest accrued on the Debentures since August 15, 1982. Debentures surrendered between August 11 and August 14, 1983 will not be converted but will be held for redemption at a rate of \$1,030.00 per Debenture on August 15, 1983.

HOW TO CONVERT:

Holders who desire to convert such Debentures into cash at the rate of \$1,155.54 per Debenture may do so by tendering such Debentures in the same manner described above as Holders who wish to redeem Debentures, provided such Debentures are accompanied by a written notice requesting such conversion and stating the name (with address) in which the cash shall be issued.

As a result of the foregoing, Debentureholders have a right to:
(1) surrender their Debentures for redemption on or after August 15, 1983 and receive \$1,030.00 per Debenture; or
(2) convert their Debentures on or before the close of business on August 10, 1983 and receive
\$1,155.54 per Debenture.

COCA-COLA BOTTLING OF NEW YORK FINANCE N.V.

July 5, 1983

Seafirst Corporation

has merged with

BankAmerica Corporation

The undersigned initiated this transaction, assisted in the negotiations and acted as financial advisor to Seafirst Corporation.

Salomon Brothers Inc

One New York Plaza, New York, New York 10004 Atlanta, Boston, Chicago, Dallas, London (affiliate) Los Angeles, San Francisco, Tokyo (affiliate) mber of Major Securities and Commodities Exchanges. .160 1.50 4.06 2.15 2.65 2.05 2.05 2.05 1.80 1.40 80 2.12 1.13e

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Reuters
HONG KONG — Cathay Pacific Airways Ltd. said Tuesday that it had ordered an eighth Boeing 747-200B passenger aircraft for more than 400 million Hong Kong dollars (about \$57 million).

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Mitsumi,Commodore Set Up Disc Venture

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Stock Indexes

Commodity Indexes

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TOKYO — Mitsumi Electric said-Tuesday that it and Commodora'-Electronic Ltd. of the United States have set up an equally-owned company here to make flop-py disc (memory disc) drive unita-for personal computers.

The new company, Newtunica' Co., is capitalized at 400 anilian-yen (\$1.7 million), and will build a factory in Yamagana, in morthern Japan, to begin operations in Octo-ber 1984. Missum estimated initial monthly sales of the joint company

We are pleased to announce that

JOHAN M. Institutional Investment Adviser

has joined our firm in London.

56 Leadenhall Street London EC3A 2BH.

DEAN WITTER

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Cash Prices July 5 | Paris Commodities Year Ago 1.38 0.63 420.00 220.00 75-76 22-27 75-55 35-37 6.675 Toe 1.36% 0.57 453.06 213.00 72-73 20-23

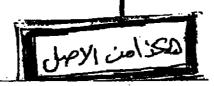
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COMPANY EARNINGS Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies unless

otherwise indicated. United States

Revenue.... Net inc..... Per Share ...



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N.C. 52 Medicinal plant 54 Former Fed. PEANUTS

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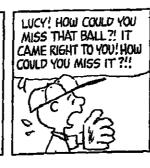
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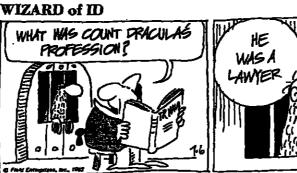








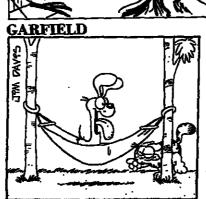




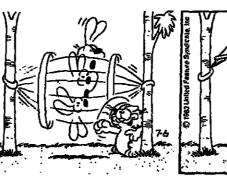




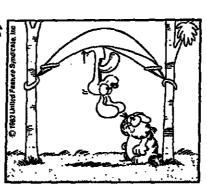




Amsterdam

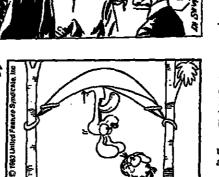


Other Markets



Stockholm

July 5



SHORT CIRCUIT By Michael Mewshaw. 306 pp. \$13.95. Atheneum, 597 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017.

Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

ON the morning that I write these words the headline across the top of the sports page reads, "Vilas Draws One Year Suspen-sion for Taking Appearance Money"; the story beneath it describes how the world's fifthranked tennis player has been found guilty by the Men's International Professional Tennis Council of accepting a guarantee of \$100,000 merely to show up at a European tournament earlier this year. But what's shocking about this news, as is made clear by Michael Mewshaw's devastating examination of the pro circuit, is not that Guillermo Vilas took the money but that he has been punished for

Until the pro council took this action against Vilas, not a single professional teams player had been suspended for a practice that, if one is to believe Mewshaw, has been routine procedure in the game for years — the payment of "bribes or inducements" by tournament officials to attract "star players who will bring in sponsors, television contracts and

As Mewshaw tells it, the story only begins with appearance money. Equally common practices described in "Short Circuit" involve the splitting of prize money in tournaments where a "great disparity" between the money for winner and loser "invited secret pre-match deals to divide the pot"; the throwing or "tanking" of matches and the widespread atti-tude that, in the words of one official, "I don't care if people tank, as long as they put on a good show"; the rigging of incraive matches so that, as the French star Yannick Noah put it, "the players reach an agreement to play three sets: one apiece and then an honest third," and the policing of this mess by an offi-cialdom that is "like a corrupt police depart-ment that investigates itself and always awards itself a medal for integrity."

What shocked Mewshaw was not the susceptibility of immature and self-centered players to flattery and bribery, but the tennis establishment's benign tolerance of blatant violations of its own strictures. In certain respects his deepest contempt is reserved not for the satraps of the game but for the tennis press. some members of which go hand in glove with the people they allegedly cover:

"They may criticize an event for having a weak field or for being poorly organized. But they seldom, if ever, put directors or players on the spot by writing about appearance money, tanking, drugs, corrupt umpires, prize-money splitting, set-splitting, betting, or other sub-jects which, judging by my experience, would be very difficult for reporters not to know

Mewshaw's depiction of the men's pro tour, it should be emphasized, is not unrelievedly hostile. He is sympathetic toward many of the players with whom he spoke and portrays them accordingly. He understands that the life they lead is essentially bleak: "Fatigue, boredom, nagging illness, homesickness, sophomoric humor, abrupt mood swings, a feeling during the indoor season of living in a time capsule shut off from the sun, fresh air and all ontside influences — these are the hallmarks of the professional tennis tour and they leave little opportunity or inclination for cultural ex-cursions. If a camera is the symbol for a tour-ist, then a Walkman headset is the symbol of

the circuit." The conditions in which they play can vary insanely, each new areas and chimate demanding hasty adjustments in their games. Those who are married or otherwise attached often find that the pressures of the tour are built-in causes of estrangement.

"Short Circuit" is, if anything an amusing and enlightening account of what pro tenne players are like and what it is like to be one; Mewshaw, the author of five first-rate novels is a good writer and a tough, penetrating observer. But more than anything, "Short Circuit" is a book about a beautiful game that may well have been corrupted beyond redemn. tion by the people who squeeze it for profit and advantage. After reading it I concluded that I have watched my last professional tennis

Jonathan Yordley is on the staff of the The Washington Post.

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times This list is based on reports from more than 1.400 book-tores throughout the United States. Weeks on list are not secessarily consecutive.

THE RETURN OF THE IEDI, adapted by Joan D. Vinge.
THE LITTLE DRUMMER GIRL, by John & Carre
CHRISTINE, by Stephen King
THE LONESOME GODS, by Louis THE SUMMER OF KATYA, by THE NAME OF THE ROSE, by Umberto ASCENT INTO HELL, by Andrew M. HEARTBURN, by Nora Ephron ANCIENT EVENINGS by Mailer
WHITE GOLD WIELDER, by Stephen R.

Donaldson
11 VOICE OF THE HEART, by Barbara
Taylor Bradford
12 SPACE by James A. Micheuer
13 BANKER, by Dick Frances. ICEBREAKER by John Gardner
BATTLEFIELD EARTH, by L Ros NONFICTION MEGATRENDS, by John Naisbiri
IN SEARCH OF EXCELLENCE, by
Thomas J. Peters and Robert J. Waterman

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THE ONE MINUTE MANAGER, by Kenneth Blanchard and Spencer Johnson. HOW TO LIVE TO BE 100 - OR MORE. by George Burns
GROWING UP, by Russel Baker
CREATING WEALTH, by Robert G. Allen
BLUE HIGHWAYS, by Wilham Least Heat Moon THE LAST LION, by William Manchester. JANE FONDA'S WORK-OUT BOOK, by THE PRICE OF POWER, by Seymour M. 11 THE LOVE YOU MAKE, by Peter Brown and Seven Gaines.
WORKING OUT, by Charles Hix
THE DIET CENTER PROGRAM, by Sybil Ferguson

14 AND MORE by Andy Roosey
15 HOW TO SATISFY A WOMAN EVERY
TIME, by Nora Hayden

Jamaican Festival Ends United Press International

MONTEGO BAY, Jamaica - The Jamaican music festival Reggae Sunsplash ended under that drew an estimated 30,000 people from as far away as Japan. The intended final night of festival lasted 15 hours, extending the perfor-mances into Sunday afternoon at Montego Bay's Bob Marley Performing Center.

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

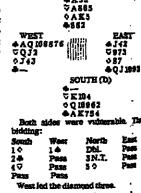
ON the diagramed deal, South's team reached a five-diamond contract, instead of an easy three no-trump. Five diamonds would be easy with normal breaks, but the

West chose a trump lead, an unusual move for a player with a void in a side suit.

At double-dummy South could have made his contract by drawing trumps. Then three rounds of hearts would end play West. It appears that

West can save himself by unblocking in hearts, but South can counter by playing the heart king, and after the dou-ble unblock, the ace of hearts is effective if followed by a low

pect the club void, and after winning the first trick he played the club ace. Once this was ruffed and West returned his last trump, the contract was doomed. The result was down one, for South had to lose a club trick and a heart trick.



Why his ex-wife took him to the cleaners—HE WAS FILTHY RICH

HOW FAR DOWN

EUROPE <u>AFRICA</u> LATIN AMERICA **NORTH AMERICA** MIDDLE EAST OCEANIA

WEDNESDAY'S FORECAST — CHANNEL:Colm. FRANKFURT: Cloudy. Temp.24-14 (75-57). LONDON: Showers. Temp.24-15 (75-57). MADRID: Foir. Temp.24-15 (75-57). MADRID: Foir. Temp.20-17 (84-63). NEW YORK: Foir. Temp.27-30 (81-63). PARIS: Showers. Temp.27-30 (81-64). TEL, AVIV: Foir. Temp.29-20 (84-68). ZURICH: Showers. Temp.25-15 (77-57). BANGKOK: Thursdershowers. Temp.27-27 (94-81). HONG KONG: Foir. Temp.23-28 (91-67). MANILA: Cloudy. Temp.25-24 (93-75). SECUL: Foo. Temp.27-21 (72-70). Imprimé par Offprint, 73 rue de l'Evangile, 75018 Paris

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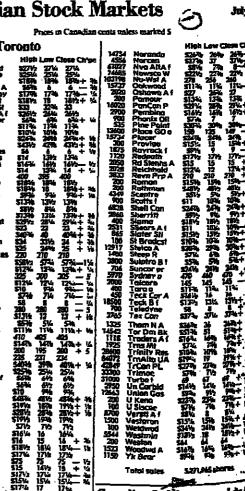
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Tate & Lyle Ane-Chi Index : Previous : 136.10 **Brussels** 2200 1,250 1,950 2,370 2,370 4,800 4,800 4,800 5,700 4,800 2,200 2 France Is Negotiating Possible Loan to Iraq PARIS — France is negotiating a possible loan to Iraq to cover payments due to French contractors working there, government sources said Tuesday. Press reports have estimated the loan at \$800 million France agreed in May to buy 27.9 million barrels of Iraqi crude 76 146,58 440 241,40 515 663 1,865 1,716 710 171,40 31 403 14,59 France, in large part for weapons used in Iraq's war with Iran. But Iraq, whose oil exports have dropped significantly because of the war, remains short of cash to pay suppliers and contractors,

Canadian Stock Markets



Fiat to Raise Prices The Associated Press
TURIN, Italy — Fist, Italy in Italy in Italy in Italy automaker, announced Tuesday that it would raise process of all First, Lancia and Automatical models in Italy and Automatical Italy in Italy in

models by an average of 23 percent, effective Monday, July 11.

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Something

SPORTS

Buried on the Fourth of July

By Ira Berkow

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — It was a week ago, in the morning.

and in the shadows in a corner of the living room Joe Delaney, 24, sat and quietly played his guitar.

It was in the house of his mother, in an old wooden structure on Madison Street in the town of Haughton, a hamlet with fewer than a thousand people, in the northwest corner of Louisiana. It was here that Joe Delaney, small for his age, grew up the second son of Woodrow Delaney, who drove a truck that hanled cattle, and Ennice, who worked six and seven days a

week as a housekeeper at the First Baptist Church. The boy grew up the third of eight children that included Alma Jean and Lucille, the oldest, and Betty Rae and Lois Faye and Joanne and Willie B. and Amos Earl. Other relatives moved in and out of the house and the kids were hand-me-downs and fished in nearby streams and Joe got to love family life and home-cooking especially buttered rice, of which he

contri est a whole potivil. "I remember the guitar-playing that morning last week," said his sister Lucille. "It woke me up, and I got out of bed and walked in and saw Joe there. It was like he was thinking over a problem. It wasn't like he was sad, but there was something on his mind. I didn't ask him about it. Joe was a private person. But looking back now, I wonder if he didn't feel that

something was going to happen."

Lucille Delaney said that she and Joe and Uncle
Frankie Joe formed a trio and she sang and wrote songs and Frankie Joe played piano and they entertained themselves with an amphifier.
"I wrote, This Of Rainy Day which was one of

Joe's favorites," she said. "And so was 'Glow Love,' but the one he said he thought we should record was 'Save The Last Dance For Me.'

"And we were planning on making a cassette of it on Sunday. We were going to cut that record and then he was headed back to Kansas City, where he was going to do some training or promotional work with the Chiefs. But Joe didn't quite make it."

Joe Delaney had bought a lot down the street from his mother's house — his father died in 1978 — and then built a house, a modest house, according to Lucille, for he wasn't an extravagant guy, even now when he could afford some inxuries. It was a house in which he lived with his wife, Carolyn - she had

grown up down the street from the Delaneys — and their three young daughters.

On mornings when he was home from Kansas City, Delaney would stop by his mother's place and ask if there was anything he could do, anything she

"Joe was always like that," said Lucille. "He just seemed to care about people. Maybe this sounds comy to some people. But Joe was genimely like

But Delaney had his ambitions, to be sure. Said Locille: "I remember when he was in the seventh grade, a little kid, and he said to our mother, 'Mama,
I'm gonna be a pro football player. I'm gonna make you proud of me one day. He was so small, we all laughed at him I mean, it just seemed impossible that he'd ever make professional football."

Delaney became a star running back in high school, though, and colleges came from all over to court him.

He chose Northwestern State, in Natchitoches, because it was nearby and because the coach made him a promise.

"We were a team that threw the football and he asked me if he would be a wide receiver if he came to our school," said A.L. Williams, now at Louisiana Tech, but then the head coach at Northwestern State. "Joe said he wanted to play pro ball and it was at wide receiver where he thought he'd have a shot. I said yes,

he'd play wide receiver."

But when practice began, the team's tailback got hart, and there was little depth at that position.

"Joe knew we were in trouble," said Williams, "and he walked up to me and said. If I can help the team at

tailback, I'll switch.' "I said, You came here as a wide receiver — it's

"And so he played tailback. Not too well in his first year, but he was much better as a sophomore. He was small — 5-9, 180 pounds — but he was fast and explosive. He'd see an opening and he'd burst through. When he was a junior he became a star."

The school retired his jessey, No. 44. Joe Delaney was drafted by the National Football League Kansas City Chiefs. And made the team. In his rookie season, 1981, he rushed for 1,121 yards and had 246 yards in pass receiving. He was named the American Conference rookie of the year.

Oddiy enough, he played the entire season with a detached retina. The vision problem was diagnosed after the season and it could have ended his career. But he wore protective goggles for part of the 1982 season, before discarding them in favor of contact lenses. He also suffered a knee injury and his produc-tion, in the strike-shortened season, was slowed. He

rushed for just 380 yards in nine games.

After Delaney's first season, Les Miller, the Chiefs' director of player personnel, visited Williams. "I just wanted to tell you something about one of your former players," he said

"Why, something happen?" asked Williams.
"No, I just wanted to say how unique Joe Delaney is. He's probably the hardest working and most popular player on the team. He's even an influence on the veterans, and usually it's the other way around." Joe Delaney also enjoyed involvement with young-sters. Last Wednesday he drove 100 miles from Hanghton to Monroe, Louisiana, to attend "Kids Day" in Chenanit Park.

He was playing softball when he heard screan Three young boys were in trouble in a rain-filled pit created by construction of a waterslide. Joe Delaney ran to help.

"There was a little boy who was next to the pit and he was interviewed on television after it happened," said Lucille Delaney. "And he said someone asked Joe, 'Can you swim?' And Joe said, 'I can't swim good but I've got to save those kids.' And then he said, 'If I

don't come up — go get somebody."

The boys had been playing in the pit and hadn't realized how deep it was. Delaney, not a good swimmer, tried to help, but one youngster drowned and another died the next day; the third survived. But Joe Delaney needed help. It came too late.

Monday afternoon in Haughton, Louisiana, they buried Joe Delaney, a local football hero.

Righetti's No-Hitter Beats Boston for Yankees, 4-0

NEW YORK — Dave Righetti, by Steve Kemp, who leaped against who a year ago had been banished to the wall in foul territory in right field the minor leagues, pitched the New and snared Evans's fly for the first York Yankees' first no-hitter in 27 out in the eighth. years in a 4-0 victory over the Boston Red Sox Monday.

and struck out nine including seven The Yankees gave left-hander of the first nine who came to bat. He Righetti all the help he needed. gained his second shutout in six days Successive singles by Kemp, Smalley

60 major-league starts. come hits, one in the fourth inning to right for two runs.

Righetti took the mound in the

BASEBALL ROUNDUP baseman Rert Campaneris and short-

stop Roy Smalley turned those plays When Righetti struck out Wade get more nervous.

Boggs, the major-league leader in hits, for the final out, Yankee catcher Butch Wynegar joyfully charged the Yankee.

mound. "For one split second, I was blank." Righetti said after registering his 10th victory against three losses.

swarmed under by his teammates, was the first of its kind for the Yankees since Don Larsen pitched a perfect game against the Brooklyn league-high crowd of 63,132, Paul Dodgers in the fifth game of the 1956 Splittorif pitched a four-hitter and World Series. Allie Reynolds pitched the last Yankee regular-season no- pace Kansas City to a 5-1 triumph hitter against Boston on Sept.28,

In 1981, Righetti was named the American League's rookie of the year. But by the end of June 1982, principal owner George Steinbrensappointed with his pitchi sent him to the Yankee farm club is Columbus, Ohio, where he remained for three weeks.

There has been nothing disappointing about Righetti this year, and Monday he shut down a team that in its last three games had racked up 25 runs on 38 hits, including 9 homers. He struck out Jerry Remy, Boggs and Tony Armss in the first immig. In the second he fanned Dwight Ev-ans and Dave Stapleton and an in-

ning later struck out Jeff Newman and Glenn Hoffman. With two out in the fourth, Arma hit a slow roller toward third. Campaneris, playing deep, charged the ball, scooped and threw in time to get

the speedy Armas.
With one out in the sixth, Hoffman hit a low blooper over Smalley's head. "I thought it might be tough," the shortstop said, "but I took two or three steps and hit the outfield grass. I knew I could get to it and at least if I

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Los Angeles, Yeoper (13). Houston, Cruz (6).
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after having had none in his first and Andre Robertson produced a major-league starts. He stymed the hot hitting Red Baylor hit his minth home run in the Sox so effectively that they hit only sixth. In the eighth, the Yankees load-two balls that had a chance to be

minth amid a standing ovation from a crowd of 41,077. "I was nervous, definitely, without a doubt," he said. "Everybody was nervous. They were making me nervous. I didn't look in the discout because I didn't want to

"But I calmed down, I was emoying the fans. I was enjoying being a

. White Sox 12, Twins 6 In Minneapolis, rookie Greg Walker, who earlier had hit a two-"I just kind of looked at Butch and run homer, delivered a bases-clear-I saw him coming and I said. Oh, ing double to highlight a four-run geez! I just leaned on him and held eighth as Chicago clobbered Minonto him. I didn't want to fall on the nesota, 12-6. Dennis Lamp (5-5) relieved Floyd Bannister with two
The exuberant scene, with Righent out in the third and held the Twins to one run the rest of the way.

Royals 5, Angels 1 In Anaheim, California, before a Leon Roberts drove in two runs to over California.

In Cleveland, Ben Oglivie hit his fourth career grand-slam home run and Ted Simmons singled home two

The best defensive play was made runs to power Milwankee to an 8-3 victory over the Indians. Gorman Thomas homered for Cleveland.

A's 4, Rangers 3 In Oakland, California, Rickey "Even though it couldn't be a hit," Henderson stole three bases and Righetti, 24, walked four batters Righetti, 24, walked four batters said, "It's my day."

Righetti, 24, walked four batters said, "It's my day."

Scored on three sacrifice flies as the A's nipped Texas, 4-3. Henderson A's nipped Texas, 4-3. Henderson tied a league mark of stolen bases in consecutive games, seven. Eddie Collins of the 1912 Philadelphia A's stole that many, as did Kansas City's Amos Otis in 1975.

Expos 6, Cubs 3 Expos 4, Cobs 2 In the National League, in Chicago, Gary Carter homered and Scott Sanderson (5-6) yielded three hits over six innings to help Montreal down the Cubs, 4-2, and complete a doubleheader sweep. In the 6-3 opener, Andre Dawson hit two home runs and Steve Rogers (12-3) was the victor as the Expos broke a five-game losing streak.

In Atlanta, Chris Chambliss led a 14-bit attack with three bits and three RBIs as the Braves bounced Cincin-

Astros 5, Dodgers 4
In Houston, Jose Cruz hit his third home run in three games, snapping a 4-4 tie in the eighth and pacing the Astros past Los Angeles, 5-4. Cruz, who had hit three-run homers Saturday and Sunday to lead the Astros to victories Dodgers, started the eighth by clearing the wall in left-center on a 2-2 pitch from Steve Howe (2-3). The Astros have won three straight from the Dodgers after dropping their first seven decisions to Los Angeles this season.

Padres 4, Giants 3 In San Diego, Sixto Lezcano drove in two runs and Terry Ken-nedy and Juan Bonilla one each to St. Louis an 11-4 verdict and a dou-ian Ryan.



Dave Righetti, catcher Wynegar: Enjoying being Yankees.

Thurmond (2-0), who pitched a complete game in his first start last Wednesday, lasted just five in-

Cardinals 11, Pirates 4

In Pittsburgh, Darrell Porter hit a and Ozzie Smith had four hits each to

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help the Padres overcome two bleheader split with the Pirates. In the home runs by Joel Youngblood and defeat San Francisco, 4-3. Mark run homer and Rick Rhoden (6-7) scattered nine hits in Pittshurgh's 7-2

Phillies 4, Mets 0 ln Philadelphia, Bob Dernier squeezed home the game's first run and Steve Carlton evened his record at 9-9 with his 54th career shutout as the Phillies downed New York, 4-0. grand slam and George Hendrick Carlton allowed four hits and struck out nine to raise his career total to 3,569, eight ahead of Houston's No-

Januariem Few Tears for Three Soccer Orphans

pocket money to which they have it is too late. His marvelous speed

major worry at the moment," says a

ROB HUGHES

spokesman for Flamengo, the Rio and Brazilian champion club that thought until last weekend that it last sold its most famous son for \$4

flood of foreign players chasing Sydney Olympic, 2-1.
their line, has also blocked the Fair enough. But Australians transfer of a second World Cup never saw the best of Best. At heart transfer of a second World Cup Brazilian, Toninho Cerezo, to Roma.

And Georgie Best? Unlike the Brazilian duo, he is 37 and living on borrowed time anyway. Right now the one-time genius is selling his wares and very likely his soul play-ing a three-match contract for Brisbane Lions.
Possibly the most gifted British

player of all time, Best has made more comebacks than the average Aussie boomerang. Perhaps his riches and fame came too early for, never able to cope, he squandered his heyday at Manchester United and drifted prematurely to the United States, where he married, separated and went through alcohol clinics before returning to England heaving for across gland begging for scraps.

Several lower clubs offered

openings. All finished exasperated, not by the lost little boy's attitude

McCumber Wins U.S. Colf by Shot

OAK BROOK, Illinois - Mark on the pace with rounds of 68 and beaten the FA deadline by lodging a \$500,000 down payment with the Western Open will a stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the Western Open will a stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the Western Open will a stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the Western Open will a stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the Western Open will a stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the Western Open will a stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the western Open will a stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the western Open will a stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the western Open will a stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the western Open will a stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the western Open will a stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the western Open will a stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the western Open will a stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the western Open will a stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the western Open will be stroke Monday's 36-hole finish of the Western Open golf tournament had lost two days play to storms and flood.

McCumber, whose only previous victory came in the 1979 Doral Open, won with a 284 total, four agreed transfer. But Zico arrived in Italy (where Hermann was taking

strokes under par. Watson entered Monday's play with a four shot part in; and calling cheat against, a lead, but had rounds of 75 and 72 Milan tournament).

colette (73-71) shared third with to-

"I didn't want to go there and dommate play, but merely help the boys get three good wins — which is what they need."

was called off through the interven-tion of the Italian Football Associ-ation which in its quest to stem the

now on the run from the loneliness of being an overage soccer idol.

Zico is not yet that. He, and indeed Cerezo, are only 30 — no

ropean soccer. His game is a mixture of Brazilian touch and the resolute, physical, calculating style needed in Italy.

to be ruled out of court.

Udinese's attempts to sign Zico was played for altogether higher stakes. More complicated, too.

International Herald Tribune

LONDON — Prepare to shed

LEAST for the most improbable sociates or er "orphans" imaginable. Brazil
Tana Zico and Tominho Cerezo and ter.

when he was there but by the hideand-seek game he had developed white Pele — all advertising rights included. Unlike Cerezo, Zico
would have been something of a one-man team, carrying an impos-Ulsterman George Best are scourling the globe for someone to give
ing the globe for someone to give
Georgie boy is getting serious salary. (Not that, thanks to Cocabout rescuing his talents now that Like many a star performer, sible burden for a commensurate

But then the Italian FA scup- But he caught it. ecome accustomed.

and the untouchable change of pered Zico's move, inflicing upon O.K., weep crocodile tears if you pace that was the crux of his effection that "psychological damage." must. None of the famous trio is tweness have long gone to seed.

The FA cites "irregularities" over must. None of the famous trio is tiveness have long gone to seed. The FA cites "irregularities" over actually out on the streets but, as His hair is flecked with grey. He the contract, which was "concluded

> player market (e.g., Diego Maradona's overactive Argentine agent and Barcelona), are forbidden.

Flamengo may be upset by the mental harm to Zico, but not too upset. Club president Federico Sor-dillo says Flamengo intends to keep the heavy down payment and will use it to double poor Zico's bonus should he decide his loyalties lie, after all, with the club that fed bim as a tiny, almost emaciated-looking recruit 17 years or so ago.

Udinese, naturally, will sue Fla-octued

Udinese, naturally, will sue Fla-mengo if it comes to it. Zico, mean-while, temporarily orphaned, hints he may listen to an offer from, say, Real Madrid if it comes his way.

The grapevine suggests it well may. The Italian connection has broken the back of negotiations; the player's terms are known. However, much as we all have grown to appreciate Zico's goal-making, and taking his superb skills in a Brazilian context, we wondered how that might translate in the Italian League, with its known hatchet men and blanket defenses.

In spain the question wouldn't arise. Zico, gifted but frail soul that he is, would be positively broken in two. Perhaps, after all, he will go home, buy another apartment or two and thank Udinese for providing Flamengo with the will and the means to double his take-home

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(9), W—3030er301, 3-1. L—Jerkens, 3-2. recu-Mootrest, Curter (16). Chicase. Seuchaer (10). New Yack 900 808 808—8 4 1 Philadelphia 91 192 803—4 5 6 Terrell, Dioz (8) and Ortiz: Cerlion and Dioz, W—Cerlion, 9-9. L—Terrell, 1-2. Cincinneti 91 808 300—5 9 4 Alianta 310 802 802—9 14 8 Second Cata (9). Diden (4). Power (5). Power (5). Baranyi, Goje (2), Puleo (4), Power (5), Postere (6), Hayes (8) and Bilandello: Deyley, Falcone (4), Maore (6) and Pacaroba, W—Folcone, 7-1, L—Berenyi, 4-7, HR—Cindinanti,

day's fourth stage of the Tour de France bicycle race, a run of 299 37 36 S07 49 kilometers (186 mues) m 37 43 487 139 baix. Kim Andersen of 1 30 51 .070 159 retained the overall lead. kilometers (186 miles) from Roubaix. Kim Andersen of Denmark

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The Associated Press

actually out on the streets out, as stages actors will say, they find themselves between offers.

"Zico has been bitterly disappointed, and the psychological conducted, and the psychological conducted, and the psychological conducted with an intermediary based in Longonian conducted, and the psychological conducted with an intermediary based in Longonian conducted with an intermediaries, although by now a normal practice for the star part of the property of the start plants with a normal practice for the start plants with an intermediary based in Longonian control of the start plants with an intermediary based in Longonian control of the start plants with an intermediary based in Longonian control of the start plants with an intermediary based in Longonian control of the start plants with an intermediary based in Longonian control of the start plants with an intermediary based in Longonian control of the start plants with an intermediary based in Longonian control of the start plants with an intermediary based in Longonian control of the start plants with an intermediary based in Longonian control of the start plants with an intermediary based in Longonian control of the start plants with a normal practice for the start plants with a normal plants with a normal practice for the start plants with a normal plants with a Georgie" type story about his wife and current lover, the boyo was deluding himself down in Brisbane. Explaining his slow start, he said:

To Australian eyes, "Best million to a caring Italian home. showed the full range of skills
The deal, taking Zico to Udinese, which made him a legend, repeat-

he is a shy, vulnerable, likeable per-son, denied a normal adolscence because of his precocity and, exposed as he has been to the here-loday-gone-tommorrow syco-phants that cling to the famous, is

more than a stride away from athletic prime. But vulnerable all the Cerezo, the tall mulatto midfielder "signed" by Italian champion Roma would, one suspects, have adapted better to the rigors of Eu-

But his registration arrived too paylate, after the Italian FA had arbitrarily closed the door to overseas imports last mouth. Roma tried it on and cannot have been surprised

The Italian club, or at any rate Montreel Philodelph the London-based intermediary Flamengo before the negotiations Atlanta (and the deadline) were finalized.

lead, but had rounds of 75 and 72 Milan tournament).

His personal arrangements were Basten
They were the only men in the published: £7,000 (about \$10,070)
Field who broke par for 72 holes personal, a £200,000 signing fee, a over the Budler National course. £175,000 guarantee after one Curtis Strange (78-73 Monday), and a £750,000 annual contract affoliometric colette (73-71) shared third with to ter the first year.

For that, Udinese believed it had

Son Diego 811 009 30s.—1 8 4 Kr.Kow, Lovelle (7) ond Brenhy; Thur-mond, Del.con (6), Morse (7), Show (8), Lucker (8) and Kennedy, W.—Thurmand, 24, L.—Kru-kow, 5-5, HRs.—Son Francisco, Youngblead 2 (Ø). Swiss Victor in Tour Stage LE HAVRE, France, — Serge Demierre of Switzerland won Tues-

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The Chablis, Brie Set

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — Dozing by the videoside, the milk of human kindness coursing as serenely as always through my arteries. I suddenly became aware the other night that somebody was abusing the Chablisand Brie set again. But who? I was alone in the room except for . . .

Of course. It was the man on the television screen. There were several people actually. One of those deep-in-the-night controversy shows with which television tries to keep pulses pounding when the soul is pleading

Before I dozed off they had promised to argue about the financial pickle of National Public Radio. I like National Public Radio, especially its news shows which make other radio and TV news shows by comparison seem two inches deep and five miles wide at the mouth, as somebody once said of William Jennings Bryan. Still . . . I dozed.

And might have dozed right on to Good Morning America" except for hearing somebody abusing the Chablis-and-Brie set again. He came into focus on the brain screen. Didn't much like National Public Radio, he said: It catered only to the Chablisand-Brie set.

I felt the milk of human kindness turning to vinegar in my veins. To be accused, just because you like Na-tional Public Radio, of belonging to the Chablis-and-Brie set - isn't that

pretty low debating tactics? Anyhow, why shouldn't broadasting do a little something for the Chablis-and-Brie set?

Chablis and Brie set. I gave it up after discovering how powerfully a bottle of real Chablis can strike the wallet and how feebly it hits the back of the head. Neither is Brie for the carth's tightwads.

My brief experience in this circle convinces me that most of the Chablis-and-Brie set should be more properly called the watered-Almadenand-Wisconsin-cheddar set. All right, I could see how the social

Statue of Liberty Repair

The Associated Press NEW YORK - The Statue of Liberty is to be partially dismantled for restoration beginning in September, in a two-year, \$30-mil-

wind was setting behind the beer-and-pretzel set. The beer-and-pretzel set was what all the regular guys joined, the guys who talk about the bottom line, the hard-nosed guys with hair on their tongues, all those great guys who may not know anything about the rings of Saturn but know what they like.

I went to one of my sons. He is a member of the beer-and-pretzel set. He agreed to induct me. Thus, the tragedy of my present social position: I proved allergic to beer. Three sips of peer immediately produced an onset of agonizingly itchy nose, followed by a balf-hour of sneezing that blew the pretzel barrel into the next block.

Maybe it was because I tiked National Public Radio that the beer was rejecting me. But no. My son, who with age would probably some day become president of the beer-andpretzel set, kept tuned constantly to National Public Radio.

This last reflection made me speak tartly to the television controversialist who had said National Public Radio served only the Chablis-and-Brie set. "You are talking through your hat, Buster," I told him.

This burst of ill temper was probably the result of my recent enrollment in the soda-water-and-unsalted-cracker set. When I belonged to the gin-and-salami set I never behaved rudely, unless you include wrecking a little furniture now and then.

The man who talked through his hat didn't reply, but the television said it would be right back after these hablis-and-Brie set?

I confess to trying out once for the to say. "You wouldn't put up with somebody sneering at Poles, women, blacks, lepers, Indians, Biafran tribesmen, Catholics, mothers-in-law, Jews, homosexuals, Eskimos, Hispanics, paraplegics, Baptists, Chin-ese, vegetarians, Italians, Rosicouese, vegetarians, Italians, Roseru-cians, Hindus, Australian aborigines, schizophrenics or Dukhobors. Where

do you get off letting people belittle the poor old Chablis-and-Brie set?" Next day, feeling more like the rational, sweet-tempered man I am, I stigated the size of National Public Radio's pickle. Running a national network, it is \$9 million in the red. If it weren't, the rest of the government would still be \$189,991 million in the red. Obviously a lot more people than National Public Radio's audience are

sipping the real Chablis. New York Times Service

The Women-in-War Furor

Book by a Former Vietnam Nurse Reopens the Debate

morial Day.

This is my story although

many others had similar experi-ences," said Van Devanter, 36, in

her office in the rundown town

house that serves as VVA head-

quarters. "These people would

obviously prefer that I had writ-ten a book that said we were

saints and angels and everything was wonderful. They're trying to

That is precisely what several of Van Devanter's former col-

leagues say she has done.
The book is replete with vivid

descriptions of grueling 72-hour

shifts by medical personnel "fall-ing into an almost deathlike sleep

at the operating tables." It says they worked under a steady bar-

"never-ending flow of casualties," while standing in an inch-deep mixture of mud and blood "rem-

"I certainly don't recognize

that," said Colonel Mary Grace,

who was a nursing supervisor at the 71st Evacuation Hospital near Pleiku, where Van Devanter

worked as an operating-room nurse from June 1969 to March

1970. "I'd say she's been watching too much 'M*A*S*H." said

Grace, now chief nurse at the hos-

"Lynda's exaggerations and the

negativism of her book distress

me terribly," said retired Colonel

Edith Knox of Burke, Virginia, former head nurse of the 67th

Evacuation Hospital in Qui

Nhon, "This book makes us look

iniscent of a '50s horror film."

write revisionist history.

By Sandra G. Boodman Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — Lynda Van Devanter went to Vietnam as a U.S. Army nurse in 1969, a nice girl from Arlington, Virginia, who sported a rhine-stone American flag pin in the lapel of her fatigues.

She came home a year later bitterly opposed to the war and spent the next decade in a numbing swirl of unrewarding jobs and failed relationships, drinking herself to sleep and vainly trying to banish the recurring nightmare of a dying teen-age soldier whose face had been blown off.

Van Devanter's painful meta-morphosis is graphically chroni-cled in her autobiography, "Home Before Morning," believed to be the first account of

the war by a woman veteran.

The book has sparked an emotional debate among female soldiers, a group that has been largely overlooked in the national reexamination of the United States's longest and most unpopuiar war.

Although the controversy echoes earlier debates about Victnam books written by male veterans, it is tinged with the particular sensitivity that surrounds questions involving women in the military. Only 7,000 of the 2.8 million Vietnam veterans are rage of enemy rocket attacks on a women, most of them nurses. "never-ending flow of casualties,"

Critics, among them several army officers who served with Van Devanter at the 67th and 71st Evacuation Hospitals, are disputing portions of the book, saying she has exaggerated and distorted conditions to bolster her anti-military views.

A high-ranking official of the Veterans Administration claims Van Devanter's portrayal of wartime relationships — including a long affair with a married surgeon - the use of profanity, the pital in Fort Bragg, North Caroliheavy drinking and drug use she describes, as well as her postwar breakdown cast "the entire army nurse corps in a disparaging

Lynda Van Devanter herself has said on numerous occasions that the image of the army nurse is either lesbian or whore," said like a bunch of bed-hopping, Nora Kinzer, special assistant to foul-mouthed tramps."

VA Administrator Harry Walters. former army nurse, said Van De-"I am upset that such an image is vanter "fictionalized" the workportrayed in her book," said load and should have used real Kinzer, a former assistant secretary of the army who notes that names in the book. (All names exthe VA is eager to present all Vietnam veterans in a "positive cept those of Van Devanter and her immediate family were changed.) "She talks about this endless flow of casualties, and of-Van Devanter, women's direc-tor of the Washington-based Vietficial army figures show the hosnam Veterans of America (VVA), denies that she distorted condipital was only 50 percent full." said Webb. "I'm incensed that tions. She attributes much of the she's become a professional veteran and now she's making money criticism to her book's anti-military tone and to her political acoff it." Webb's husband is author James Webb, the former minority tivism, including a trip to Hano: by a veterans' delegation last Mecounsel to the House Committee

> novel, "Fields of Fire."
> The criticism is fueled by the commercial success of Van Devanter's book. The paperback rights have just been sold for more than \$100,000. Van Devanter, who earns

\$12,000 annually, says she plans to turn over half of what she earns from the book to the VVA. She wrote the book, she says, because she wanted to reassure female vets disturbed by Vietnam memories "that they're not alone, and they're not crazy. I certainly didn't do it for the money. It's absolute bull-for Jo Ann Webb to spout these figures, which don't tell you anything about the mag-nitude of the casualties. This is not a book about numbers. This is also not a big sex book. I mentioned exactly two relationships in Vietnam, both of which illustrated the need to hold onto another human being in a situation of complete insanity. And I can't believe Jo Ann Webb would say I should have used real names. Imagine being 12 years down the road and finding out in a book that your husband had an affair

Van Devanter's descriptions of Vietnam are substantiated by other women veterans, including her former roommate, army nurse Lynn Calmes Kohl. "Actually what Lynda wrote was mild," said Kohl, now a housewife in Appleton, Wisconsin, who, like Van Devanter, suffered a breakdown after the war. "I think very few people even realize that wom-

REAL ESTATE

TO RENT/SHARE

with someone in Vietnam."



Author Van Devanter: A painful metamorphosis.

en were in Vietnam, and I think a ered through a counselor who

Van Devanter, the second of five daughters of a career federal bureaucrat, had never lived farther away than Baltimore when she was shipped to Vietnam, a 22-year-old "superpatriot" who wanted to help people and dreamed of returning home to a life in the Virginia suburbs.

She returned home at 23, full of loathing for the war and anger at the army, lived briefly in Alexandria, moved to Los Angeles and then back to Washington.

She lost a series of nursing jobs, frequented singles bars in a desperate search for companionship and haunted by warning memories, drank heavily and suffered hours of depression so severe she cried for weeks.

not or them would like to keep it specialized in veterans' problems that way. It was like that she was suffering from positraumatic etrace discussion positraumatic etrace discussion. tion that affects an estimated 700,000 male veterans.

> Van Devanter began writing the book in 1979 as therapy. Two years and two drafts later she hired a professional free-lance writer, co-author Christopher Morgan. "I had terrible amnesia about

major portions of time." Van De-vanter recalled, "so we spent days sitting in my living room with the tape recorder, He would prod me constantly, asking 'What were you holding?' 'What were you wearing? Sometimes I just hated him, but he made me remember. "The first publisher told me no

one wanted to read about women at war," she said, "But now I She went on welfare, married think people are more willing to and divorced, and finally discov-talk about it."

PEOPLE

The actor Richard Burton, cur-

Richard Burton Weds For the Fifth Time

rently starring on Broadway with his former wife Elizabeth Taylor, has married for a fifth time. The bride is Sally Hay, a former BBC production assistant, who met the 57-year-old British actor on a filmset in Vienna earlier this year. The BBC said they were married in New York, A BBC spokesman said Hay is 35. Burton is currently starring with Taylor in the Broadway production of "Private Lives." Burton was twice married to Taylor, who took last week off from the play because of bronchial problems and laryngitis. . . A London judge granted the Oscar-minning actress Patricia Neal a divorce from the writer Roald Dahi, her husband of 30 years and the man who nursed her back to health after three strokes that ocarly killed her. Neither was in court as Judge De-borah Rowlands granted Neal the divorce decree on the basis of uncontested and unspecified complaints about Dahl's behavior. Neal, 57, and Dahl, 66, were married in New York in 1953. The Kentucky-born Neal won an Academy Award for her portrayal of an aging farm cook in the movie "Hud." Her marriage to Dahl, author of children's stories and screenplays for TV's "Tales of the Unexpected," was the subject of a television movie this year that followed its tragic twists - from the accident that damaged the brain of their infant son to the death of their eldest daughter Olivia and Neal's series of paralyzing strokes in 1965. The Daily Express gossip columnist William Hickey quoted Neal as saying last January that she had no plans to marry again. Asked if anyone else was involved in the break-up with Dahl, Hickey quoted her as replying. "Not in my life. That's ail I can tell you."

Kevin Murphy, an English jour-nalist, has completed his 14th successful swimming of the English Channel, becoming the first person to swim the 22-mile (35-kilometer) distance this year. He did it in 15 hours and 29 minutes. . . Br. Chester D. Miltenberger, 31, of Jacksonville. Florida. gave up one hour and 39 minutes after leaving Dover, when he was just four miles off the coast. Before setting off. Miltenberger said the water was colder than he was used to at

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